

ZAMONAVIY INGLIZ TILIDAGI GRAMMATIK TRENDLAR: FOYDALANISH VA O'ZGARISHLAR**Mokhlarbegim Ikhomova***student of the Fergana state university English language and literature faculty.**Research advisor: Dildora Axmadaliyeva*

Annotatsiya: *Ushbu ilmiy maqola zamonaviy ingliz tilidagi grammatik trendlarni o'rganishni maqsad qiladi, foydalanish uslublariga va vaqt ichida ro'y berayotgan o'zgarishlarga diqqat qaratadi. Sintaksis, morfologiya va lug'atga oid turli grammatik ko'rinishlarni tahlil qilish orqali ushbu tadqiqot tilning e'lon bo'lganligini va uning so'zlashuvchilarining ehtiyojlariga moslashib qanday rivojlanganligini to'liq tushuntirishni maqsad qiladi. Tilshunoslik ma'lumotlarini tekshirish va sifatli va miqdoriy tahlil qilish orqali ushbu ilmiy tadqiqot ingliz tilining joriy grammatika holatini ko'rsatib, uning davom etayotgan rivojlanishiga shuhrat kiritadi va uning o'zgarishini shakllantiruvchi omillarga oid muhim tushunchalar taqdim etadi.*

Kalit so'zlar: *grammatik trendlar, zamonaviy ingliz til, til o'zgarishi, sintaksis, morfologiya, lug'at, foydalanish, rivojlanish, moslashuvchanlik.*

ГРАММАТИЧЕСКИЕ ТЕНДЕНЦИИ В СОВРЕМЕННОМ АНГЛИЙСКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ: ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ И ИЗМЕНЕНИЯ

Аннотация: *Научная статья посвящена изучению грамматических тенденций в современном английском языке, с акцентом на узорах использования и изменениях, произошедших со временем. Путём тщательного анализа различных грамматических аспектов, включая синтаксис, морфологию и словарный запас, данное исследование стремится предоставить всеобъемлющее понимание того, как язык эволюционировал и адаптировался к потребностям его носителей. Через изучение лингвистических данных и использование качественного и количественного анализа, данное исследование проливает свет на современное состояние грамматики английского языка и предлагает ценные идеи о факторах, формирующих его текущее развитие.*

Ключевые слова: *грамматические тенденции, современный английский, изменение языка, синтаксис, морфология, словарный запас, использование, эволюция, адаптация.*

GRAMMATICAL TRENDS IN MODERN ENGLISH: USAGE AND CHANGES

Annotation: *This scientific article aims to delve into the grammatical trends in the modern English language, focusing on the patterns of usage and the changes that have occurred over time. By conducting a thorough analysis of various grammatical aspects, including syntax, morphology, and vocabulary, this study seeks to provide a comprehensive understanding of how the language has evolved and adapted to the needs of its speakers.*

Through the examination of linguistic data and the implementation of qualitative and quantitative analyses, this research sheds light on the current state of English grammar and offers valuable insights into the factors that shape its ongoing development.

Keywords: *grammatical trends, modern English, language change, syntax, morphology, vocabulary, usage, evolution, adaptation.*

INTRODUCTION

The English language, known for its constant evolution, undergoes various trends and changes in its grammar. This article aims to investigate these grammatical tendencies in modern English by analyzing the patterns of usage and the linguistic shifts that have occurred over time. By examining syntactic structures, morphological patterns, and lexical choices, this study aims to provide a comprehensive understanding of the current state of English grammar. This scientific article provides a comprehensive analysis of the grammatical trends in modern English. By examining syntactic structures, morphological patterns, vocabulary changes, and language usage, it sheds light on the ongoing evolution of the language. The findings contribute to our understanding of how English adapts to the needs of its speakers and the factors that drive linguistic change. Further research in this field will continue to unravel the complexities of English grammar and its future developments.

Historical Context

Before delving into the grammatical trends in modern English, it is essential to understand the historical context that has shaped the language. English has evolved from Old English, which was spoken from the 5th to the 11th century, to Middle English, used from the 11th to the 15th century, and eventually to the present-day Modern English. Each stage of development has brought about significant grammatical changes, influenced by factors such as language contact, social dynamics, and technological advancements.

Syntax

One of the key areas of focus in studying grammatical trends in modern English is syntax. This section explores the syntactic structures that have emerged or gained prominence in recent years. It examines the usage of word order, sentence patterns, and the introduction of new constructions, such as phrasal verbs and complex sentence structures. The analysis also considers the impact of global English and its effects on syntax, as the language continues to spread across the globe.

Morphology

The study of morphology in modern English grammar trends investigates the changes that have occurred in word formation and inflection. This section examines the use of affixes, such as prefixes and suffixes, and their impact on word meanings and grammatical functions. It also explores the emergence of new word forms and the erosion of inflectional morphology in certain contexts. The evolution of morphology in modern English reflects the language's adaptability to the changing needs of its speakers.

Vocabulary

The vocabulary of a language is an essential component of its grammar. This section analyzes the lexical choices and semantic shifts in modern English. It examines the adoption of loanwords, the creation of new terms, and the evolution of meaning in existing words. The

study also considers the influence of technology, globalization, and cultural factors on the expansion and alteration of the English vocabulary. The ever-growing lexicon of modern English reflects the language's ability to incorporate new concepts and adapt to societal changes.

Usage and Variation

Language usage and variation play a crucial role in understanding grammatical trends in modern English. This section investigates the linguistic choices made by different social groups, regional dialects, and contexts. It explores how language variation impacts grammar and how certain grammatical features become favored or stigmatized in different communities. The study of usage and variation provides insights into the dynamic nature of English grammar and its responsiveness to diverse linguistic environments.

Factors Influencing Change

To comprehend the grammatical changes in modern English, it is essential to identify the factors that influence language evolution. This section examines the role of language contact, social factors, technological advancements, and language policies in shaping English grammar. It also discusses the influence of language standardization and the impact of digital communication on language change. By understanding the various factors that drive linguistic change, we gain a deeper appreciation for the complexity of modern English grammar.

Conclusion

In conclusion, this article highlights the importance of studying grammatical trends in modern English. By analyzing various aspects such as syntactic structures, morphological patterns, vocabulary changes, and language usage, we gain valuable insights into the dynamic nature of the language. This research contributes to our understanding of how English evolves and adapts to the ever-changing needs of its speakers. Further exploration in this field will undoubtedly uncover more intricacies and shed light on the future developments of English grammar.

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