

**BOSHLANG'ICH MAKTABLARDA INGLIZ TILINI O'RGATISHDAGI  
METODLAR**

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**Annotatsiya:** *Mazkur maqola boshlang'ich maktablarda ingliz tilini o'qitish muammolarini, va ularning mohiyatiga lingvistik nuqtai nazardan kitobxonning uni anglashi uchun ta'sir qiluvchi omillarni hisobga olgan holda tahlil qilingan. Hozirgi kunda, boshlang'ich maktablarda ingliz tilini o'qitishda turli metodlardan foydalanilmoqda. O'yinlar, turli xil materiallardan foydalanish, adabiyotlarni tarjima qilish, shular jumlasidan. Ushbu sanab o'tgan metodlarim, ingliz tilini o'qitishda juda ham qo'l keladi. Boshlang'ich maktablardagi ingliz tilini o'qitishda ta'lim tizimidagi metodlarni ikki davlat o'rtasidagi o'xshashliklar va tafovutlarni ko'rib chiqib tahlil qilgan holda so'z yuritimiz. [1]*

**Kalit so'zlar:** *metodlar, maktab, ingliz tili, boshlang'ich maktab, o'yin*

**METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH IN PRIMARY SCHOOL**

**Abstract:** *This article has been analyzed taking into account the problems of teaching English in primary schools and the factors that affect their essence from a linguistic point of view on the reader's understanding. Currently, elementary schools use various methods of teaching English. Games, use of various materials, translation of literature. These listed methods are very useful for teaching English. When learning English in primary schools, we are talking about methods of education, taking into account the similarity and discrepancies between the two states. [1]*

**Keywords:** *methods, teaching, English, primary school, games*

**МЕТОДЫ ПРЕПОДАВАНИЯ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА В НАЧАЛЬНОЙ  
ШКОЛЕ**

**Аннотация:** *Данная статья проанализирована с учетом проблем преподавания английского языка в начальных школах и факторов, влияющих на их суть с лингвистической точки зрения на понимание читателем. В настоящее время в начальных школах используются различные методы обучения английскому языку. Игры, использование различных материалов, перевод литературы. Эти перечисленные методы очень полезны для преподавания английского языка. При изучении английского языка в начальных школах речь идет о методах образования с учетом сходства и расхождений между двумя государствами. [1]*

**Ключевые слова:** *методы, преподавание, английский язык, начальная школа,*

## INTRODUCTION

School is a place where students go to learn different subjects such as math, science, history, and English. It is a formal educational institution where students are taught important skills and knowledge to help them become successful in life. During school, students usually have teachers who teach them and help them to develop their skills and knowledge. There are many types of schools, including:

1. Public schools - these are schools that are funded and operated by the government and are open to every student.
2. Private schools - these are schools that are not run by the government, but by a private organization or individual. They often charge tuition and have a selective admission process.
3. Charter schools - these are public schools that are independently operated but still receive government funding.
4. Magnet schools - these are public schools that focus on a specific subject area such as STEM, fine arts, or language.
5. Montessori schools - these are schools that follow the Montessori method of education, which emphasizes self-directed learning and hands-on activities.
6. International schools - these are schools that cater to the needs of students from different countries and often follow different curricula.
7. Home schools - these are schools where parents or guardians take on the responsibility of educating their children at home.
8. Primary schools - is the first stage of formal education for children aged 5-11 where they learn basic subjects such as math, science, language arts, social studies, and physical education.

Primary school is typically the first stage of formal education and is intended for children ages 5-11. During primary school, children learn basic subjects such as mathematics, science, language arts, social studies, and physical education. The curriculum may also include music, art, and other subjects. Primary school aims to provide a solid foundation of knowledge and skills that will prepare students for more advanced education in middle school and beyond. Primary school is often divided into key stages, with each stage building on the knowledge and skills learned in the previous stage. Certainly, here are some new information about primary schools:

1. Primary education typically covers students from the ages of 5 to 11 or 12 years old.
2. Primary schools provide the foundation for children's education, with a curriculum that focuses on developing the core skills of reading, writing and arithmetic.
3. Alongside core academic subjects, primary schools may also provide lessons in arts, science, physical education and religious education.

4. Primary schools may be publicly funded and free to attend, or privately funded and require tuition fees.

5. Primary schools are often organized into year groups, with each year group having a designated teacher responsible for delivering the curriculum and tracking each student's progress.

6. In some countries, primary school education is mandatory and compulsory for all children.

These are just a few examples, and different countries or regions may have different educational systems or practices for primary schools.

#### ANALYSIS OF LITERATURE AND METHADALOGY

There are various effective methods of teaching English in primary schools. Some of them include:

1. Total Physical Response (TPR): This method involves students responding to commands given by the teacher to simulate real-life situations using body movements.

2. Storytelling: Engaging students in storytelling using pictures or books, and encouraging them to retell the story in their own words.

3. Communicative Language Teaching (CLT): This method emphasizes communication and encourages students to use language in relevant, real-life situations.

4. Task-Based Learning: This method focuses on providing students with tasks to complete that require them to use English to accomplish a goal.

5. Phonics: Teaching students the relationship between sounds and letters to help them read and write.

6. Grammar-Translation: This method emphasizes the use of rules and memorization, which can be effective for learning basic vocabulary and grammar.

7. Content and Language Integrated Learning (CLIL): This is a method where English is taught through a specific subject or discipline. For example, students may learn science or social studies in English.

8. Games and Activities: Incorporating games and activities into English lessons can make learning more engaging and fun for students.

9. Language Experience Approach (LEA): This method involves students sharing their own experiences and teachers using those experiences to teach vocabulary and grammar.

10. Visual aids: Using visual aids such as pictures, videos, or flashcards can help students understand and remember English vocabulary and grammar.

11. Project-Based Learning: This approach involves students working collaboratively on a project related to a specific topic, where they use English to research, plan and present their project.

These methods are aimed at making learning English more enjoyable, effective and relevant to the students' lives, while encouraging their creativity and critical thinking skills.

DISCUSS

Let's talk about what similarities and differences in English teaching methods exist in primary schools between the US and the UK.

There are some differences and similarities in the methods of teaching English in primary schools of the USA and Great Britain.

Similarities:

- Both countries use a communicative approach which emphasizes on practical usage of language in everyday situations.
- Both countries use a wide range of teaching materials and resources to make the lessons interesting and engaging for children.
- Both countries place an emphasis on developing the four key language skills: reading, writing, speaking, and listening.

Differences:

- The USA tends to focus more on oral communication skills, with a greater emphasis on spoken English and pronunciation. In contrast, British English tends to focus more on grammar and writing skills.
- The teaching of spelling can also differ between the two countries, with the USA using phonics-based methods, while the UK places an emphasis on both grammatical rules and memorization.
- Vocabulary and pronunciation can also differ, with American English using more loanwords from other languages and British English having its own unique expressions and inflection.

Both countries have effective methods of teaching English in primary schools, although they differ in certain aspects due to cultural and linguistic background.

Sure, here are some additional information on the differences and similarities in the methods of teaching English in primary schools of the USA and Great Britain.

Differences:

- The USA places a greater emphasis on English as a foreign language, due to the diverse population of non-native speakers in the country. The UK, on the other hand, tends to focus on English as a first language, although English is also taught as a foreign language.
- In the USA, there is a larger emphasis on standardized testing and assessments, which can influence the teaching methods used in primary schools. The UK also uses assessments, but they may not carry as much weight in terms of impacting the curriculum and teaching methods.
- The cultural context of language can also differ between the two countries, with the USA emphasizing more on the practical usage of language in everyday situations, while the UK may focus more on literature and cultural references in English language learning.

Similarities:

- Both the USA and UK place a high importance on the mastery of English language skills at an early age, recognizing the advantages it provides in both academic and professional settings.

- In both countries, primary school teachers play an important role in teaching English to children and are provided with training and resources to support their teaching methods.

- Both countries make use of technology in the classroom, such as interactive whiteboards and educational software, to enhance English language learning for children.

### CONCLUSION

Teaching English in primary school is a crucial component of language learning. There are various methods available to teach the language effectively, and teachers can use them according to the capabilities and preferences of their students. Through interactive and engaging activities, students can develop their reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills and gain confidence in using the language. By incorporating these methods into their teaching approach, teachers can motivate their students to learn English and achieve success in their academic and personal lives.

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