

4 – SON / 2022 - YIL / 15 - DEKABR

**BOSHLANG‘ICH SINF MATEMATIKA DARSLARIDA “KVADRAT VA TO‘G‘RI  
TO‘RTBURCHAKNING PARAMETRI” MAVZUSINI O‘TISHDA ILG‘OR INNAVATSION  
METODLAR.**

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Nematova Laziza Hikmatullo qizi

Buxoro viloyati Xalq ta’limi boshqarmasi

G‘ijduvon tumani XTB tasarrufidagi

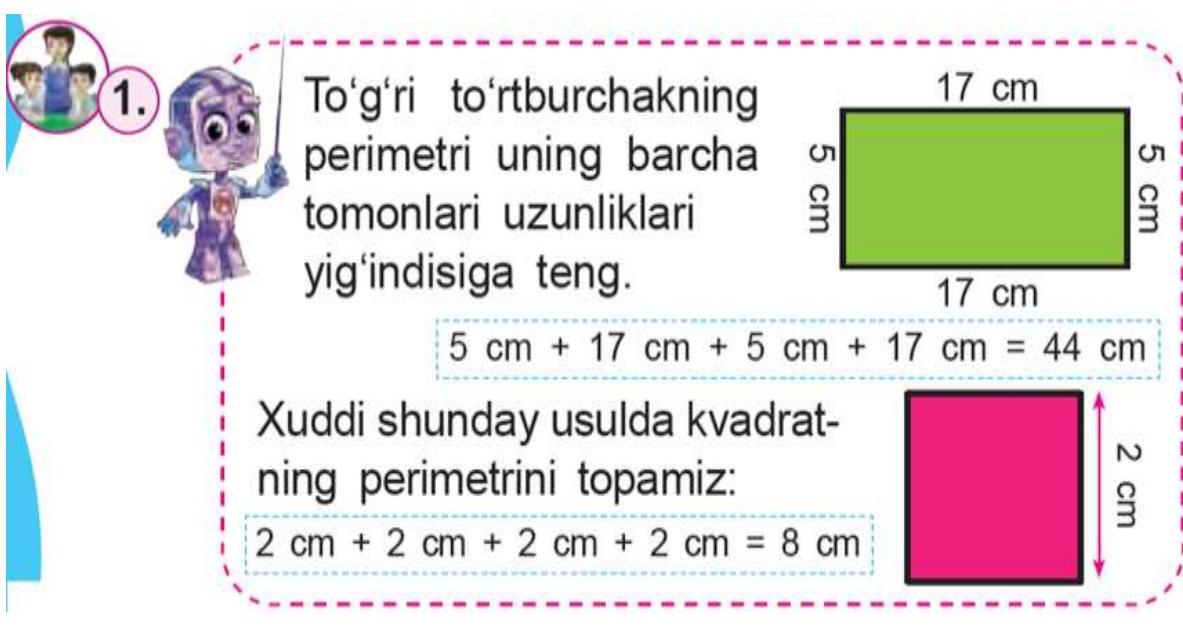
10- umumta’lim maktabi boshlang‘ich sinf o‘qituvchisi

**Anatatsiya:** Ilg‘or pedagogik texnologiyalar matematika darslarini o‘tishda va o‘quvchilarning matematik savodxonligini oshirishda biz taklif qilayotgan metodlar orqali o‘quvchilarning bilimlarini mustahkamlash mumkin.

**Kalit so‘zlar:** Parametr, kvadrat, to‘g‘ri to‘rtburchak, to‘g‘ri to‘rtburchakning bo‘yi, eni.

Matematika darsi- fanlarning eng a’losi.

Bizni olg‘a yetaklaydi, raqamlarning dunyosi<sup>1</sup>.



1. To‘g‘ri to‘rtburchakning perimetri uning barcha tomonlari uzunliklari yig‘indisiga teng.

$$5 \text{ cm} + 17 \text{ cm} + 5 \text{ cm} + 17 \text{ cm} = 44 \text{ cm}$$

Xuddi shunday usulda kvadratning perimetrini topamiz:

$$2 \text{ cm} + 2 \text{ cm} + 2 \text{ cm} + 2 \text{ cm} = 8 \text{ cm}$$

I. 6 sm      II. 3 sm



4 sm



4 sm

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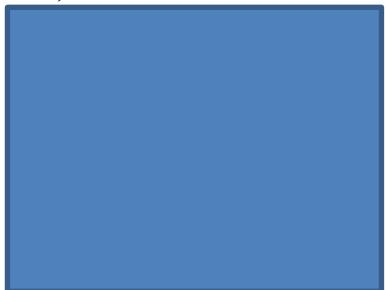
To‘g‘ri to‘rtburchaklarning parametrlarini toping?

$$\text{I- } 6+6+4+4=20 \text{ I-P=} 20\text{sm}$$

$$\text{II- } 4+4+3+3=14 \text{ II-P=} 14\text{ sm}$$

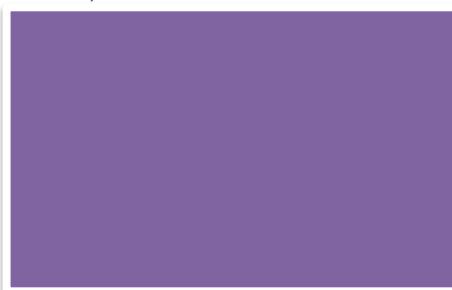
Mustaqil ish: Quydagi kvadrat va to‘g‘rito‘rtburchaklardan qaysi biri kata ?

A) 6 sm



6 sm

B) 8 sm



A ? B

Ushbu mavzuni o‘tish davomida o‘quvchilarga intelektual salohiyatlarini oshirishda mantiqiy savollar berishni taklif etamiz.

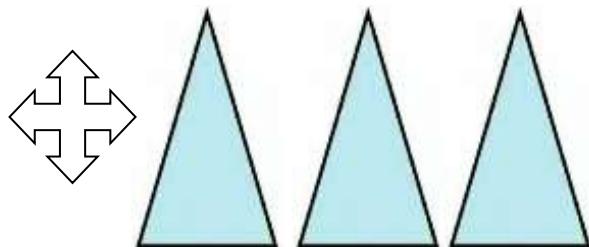
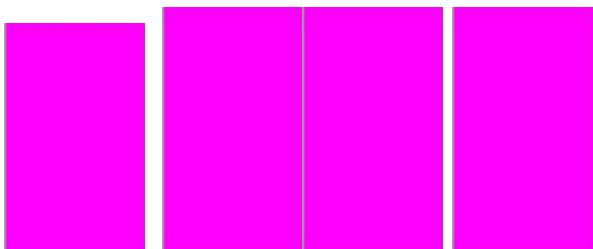
**1-masala. To‘rt burchakdan to‘rtta ol,**

**Qutichaga sanab sol.**

**Uchburchakdan uchta ol ,**

**Qo‘saverchin bemalol.**

Aytingchi qutichada nechta to‘rtburchak bor?



Bu savol juda oddiy jo‘n ko‘rinish mumkin,o‘quvchingiz  $4+3$ ni qoshib darrov javobini aytadi.Ammo savolga e’tabor qaratmaydi:Shunda savolni yana qaytaramiz,qutichada nechta to‘rtburchak bor.Xo‘s sh anglagan bo‘lsangiz to‘rt burchakda to‘rtta burchak bor uch burchakda uchta burchak bor.<sup>2</sup>

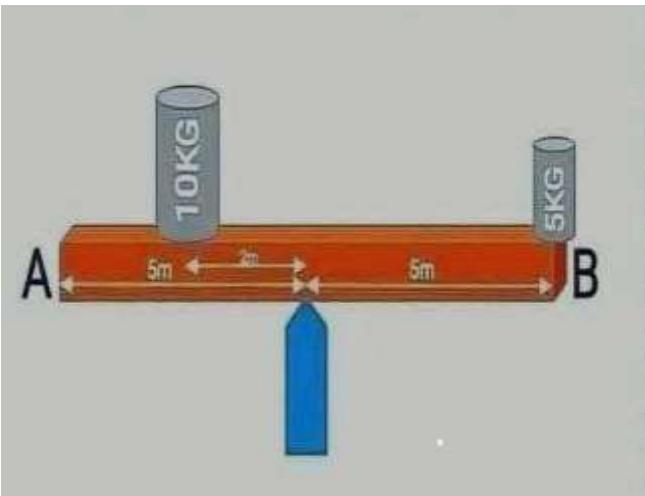
$(4*4)+(3*3)=25$  deb javobini chiqaradi o‘quvchimiz,lekin yana bir jihatni 98% o‘quvchilar inobatga olmaydi qutichada nechta to‘rtburchak borligini hisobga olmasdan yana xatolikka yo‘l qo‘yishadi.

**QAYSI STAKANDA SUV KO‘PROQ**

A	B	C	D

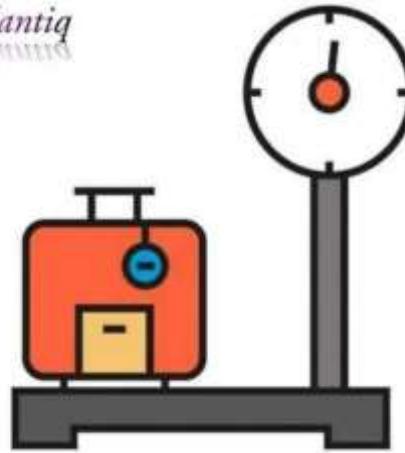
	$+$		$+$		$= 12$
	$+$		$+$		$= 16$
	$+$		$+$		$= 30$
	$+$		$\times$		$= ?$

1-masala: Qaysi stakanda suv ko‘p?



2-masala: Yig‘indini toping

@Mantiq



3-masala: Qaysi tomon yerga tushadi?  
diplomatni ichida kiyimlarni olsa yoki kiyim solinsa tarozi qanday o‘zgaradi?<sup>3</sup>

4-masala: To‘g‘ri to‘rtburchakli

#### FOYDALANILGAN ADABIYORLAR RO‘YXATI:

- 1.Ubaydulla Uvatov “Buyuk yurt allomalari”-T “O‘zbekiston” 2018
- 2.Ye I.Perelman (Tarjimon:A.T.Xo‘jaxonov)”Qiziqarli matematika”-T ”Sharq” 2016
- 3.Azimjon Qosimov “Aqlga quvvat bitiklar”-T “Yangi asr avlod” 2014