

**ELEKTRON DARSLIK YARATUVCHI DASTURLAR XARAKTERISTIKALARI.**

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**Kirish**

Elektron darsliklar, o'quv qo'llanma tayyorlash maqsadida maxsus dasturiy vositalar yordamida yaratilgan ma'lumotlar to'plami hisoblanadi. Bu elektron darsliklar, foydalanuvchilarga qulaylik, qiziqarli va kerakli ma'lumotlarni taqdim etishga yo'l qo'yimoqda. Hozirgi kunda, bir necha xil elektron darslik tayyorlash usullari mavjud. Ko'pchilik holatlarda, dastlab HTML sahifalari ko'rinishida tayyorlangan elektron darsliklar yaratiladi. HTML tilining imkoniyatlaridan foydalanib, elektron darslik tayyorlash mumkin.

HTML sahifalari tayyorlovchi dasturlar, masalan, Microsoft FrontPage va Dreamweaver kabi dasturlar, elektron darsliklar yaratish va tahrirlash imkoniyatlarini ta'minlaydi. Lekin, bu dasturlar orqali yaratilgan elektron darsliklar .html yoki .htm kengaytmali ko'rinishda saqlanadi. Agar darslikdagi ma'lumotlar ko'p bo'lsa, ularni ko'chirish yoki ko'chirib olish vaqti ko'p bo'lishi mumkin. Bu esa doim ham qulay emas. Bunday holatlardan chiqish uchun, maxsus dasturiy vositalar ishlab chiqilgan bo'lib, ular yordamida HTML formatidagi darsliklarni .exe yoki .chm kengaytmali fayllarga aylantirish mumkin. Bu turi elektron darsliklar, foydalanishga qulay va HTML ma'lumotlar to'plamidan yaratilgan oddiy darsliklardan afzal hisoblanadi. Bu darsliklar, hajmini kichikroq qiladi va ularga ko'chirish yoki olish oson va tez bo'ladi.

Elektron darslik tayyorlash uchun SbookBuilder va htm2chm kabi dasturlar mavjud.

**Elektron darslik yaratuvchi dasturlar xarakteristikalari.**

Elektron darslik bu mavjud o'quv qo'llanma, darslikning undan foydalanuvchiga qulaylik yaratish maqsadida maxsus dasturiy vositalar yordamida ixcham holatga keltirilgan ma'lumotlar to'plamidan iborat. Elektron darslik tayyorlashda taqdim etilayotgan ma'lumotlar undan foydalanuvchilarga qulay, qiziqarli va kerakli bo'lishligi ahamiyatlidir. Hozirgi kunda elektron darsliklarni bir necha xil tayyorlash usullari mavjud. Ko'pchilik holatlarda tayyorlanayotgan elektron darslik ma'lumotlari dastlab HTML sahifalari ko'rinishiga o'tkaziladi. HTML tili imkoniyatlaridan foydalanib ham elektron darslik tayyorlash mumkin. Bu sohaning hozirda imkoniyatlari kengaygan. HTML sahifalari tayyorlovchi va ularga bezak berish imkonini beruvchi maxsus dasturlar ishlab chiqilgan. Bunday dasturlarga misol sifatida Microsoft FrontPage, Dreamweaver dasturlarini keltirish mumkin. Bu dasturiy vositalar yordamida osonlik bilan elektron darsliklar tayyorlash va tahrirlash imkoniyatlari mavjud. Lekin bularda

ma'lumotlar .html yoki .htm kengaytmali ko'rinishda saqlanadi va elektron darslik tarkibidagi ma'lumotlar ko'p bo'ladigan bo'lsa uni ma'lumot tashuvchi kompyuter qurilma (fleshka)larga ko'chirish yoki ko'chirib olish ko'p vaqt talab etadi. Bu esa doim ham hushlanavermaydi. Anashu holatlardan qochish uchun maxsus dasturiy vositalar ishlab chiqilgan bo'lib, ular yordamida mavjud HTML tilida tayyorlangan elektron darsliklarni osonlik bilan **exe** yoki **chm** kengaytmali fayllar holatiga keltirish mumkin. Bunday elektron darsliklar foydalanishga qulayligi va yuqoridagi kamchliklardan holiligi bilan oddiy HTML ma'lumotlar to'plamidan iborat bo'lgan elektron darsliklardan afzal hisoblanadi. Bu elektron darslikning afzalligi uning hajmini oddiy HTML hujjatlari papkasidan iborat elektron darslik hajmidan kichikligidir. Bunday elektron darsliklarni ko'chirish yoki ko'chirib olish oson va qisqa vaqt talab etadi. Butun bir-biriga bog'langan HTML ma'lumotlar bitta **exe** yoki **chm** fayli holatiga keltiriladi. Bunday electron darslik tayyorlovchi dasturlar orasida **SbookBuilder** va **htm2chm** dasturlari o'ziga xos mavqega ega. Quyida anashu dasturlar imkoniyalari bilan tanishib chiqamiz.

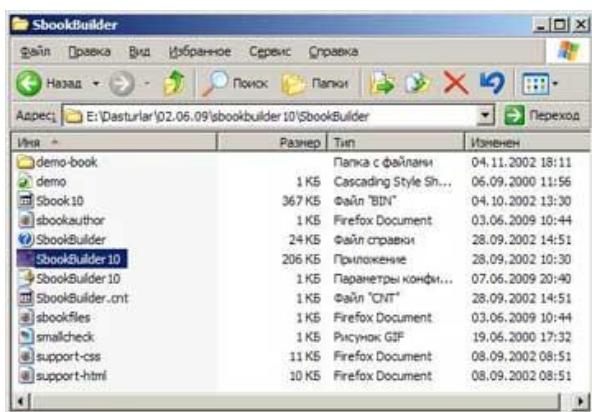
#### **Elektron darsliklar yaratuvchi dasturlar bilan ishlash**

#### **SbookBuilder dasturi yordamida elektron darsliklar tayyorlash.**

Hozirda vaqtda bir necha xil elektron darslik tayyorlash imkonini beruvchi dasturlar mavjud. Oddiy HTML ko'rinishida elektron darslikni biror bir matn muharrida ham tayyorlash mumkin (misol uchun, HTML sahifalarni Notepad matn muharrida tayyorlash uchun HTML kodlarini matn muharriga yozib saqlashda **.htm** yoki **.html** kengaytma berish kifoya ) yoki maxsus HTML ma'lumotlar tayyorlashga mo'ljallangan Microsoft FrontPage, Dreamweaver kabi dasturlari yordamida ham tayyorlash mumkin. Lekin **.chm** yoki **.exe** kengaytmali fayllar o'zining yaxlitligi va oson nusxasini ko'chirib olinishi bilan oddiy HTML sahifalar to'plamidan iborat elektron darsliklardan afzal hisoblanadi.

Ushbu dastur bepul tarqatiluvchi dasturlardan biri bo'lib osonlik bilan elektron darsliklar tayyorlashga juda qulaydir. Ushbu dasturni global tarmoqning ushbu <http://jansfreeware.com> manzilidan ko'chirib olish mumkin. Dastur hech qanday o'rnatilishni talab qilmaydi. Ushbu dastur mavjud HTML sahifalarini **exe** fayl ko'rinishidagi elektron darslik holatiga keltiradi. Ya'ni bu dasturda avvaldan tayyorlab olingan bir-biriga bog'liq HTML sahifalar ko'rinishidagi ma'lumotlarni yaxlit bir **exe** fayl ko'rinishiga keltiradi. Uni ishga tushirish uchun **SbookBuilder.exe** fayli ustida sichqoncha chap tugmasini ikki marta bosamiz va natijada





1-rasm

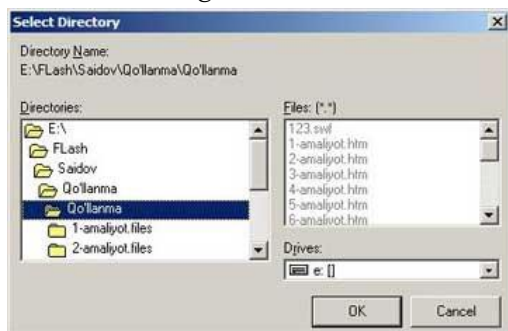
Ushbu dastur bilan ishlash oynasi ochiladi



2-rasm.

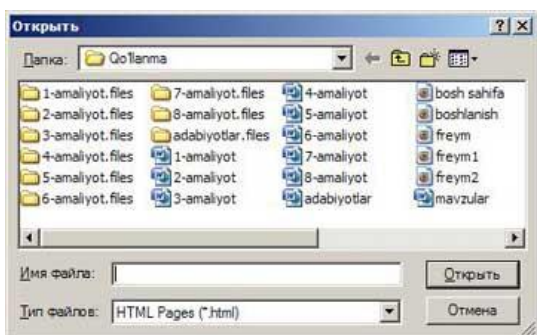
Bu dastur juda sodda tuzilmaga ega. Uning quyidagi boshqarish maydonlari mavjud:

1) **Select folder** – bu maydonda HTML ma’lumotlari joylashgan papka tanlanadi. Quyidagi rasmlarda Qo’llanma nomli papka tanlangan uni tarkibidagi ma’lumotlar Files bo’limida ko’rsatilgan.



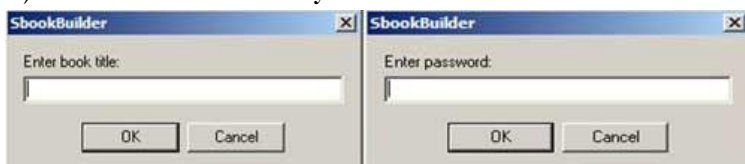
3-rasm

2) **Select homepage** – maydon yordamida bosh sahifa tanlanadi. Bosh sahifa shunday bo’lishi kerakki boshqa sahifalar u bilan bog’langan bo’lish lozim.



4-rasm

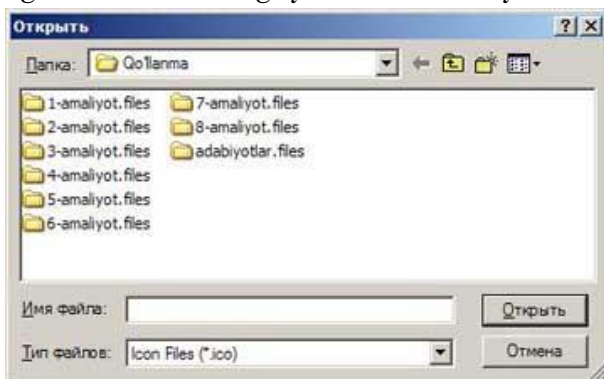
3) **Enter title** – bu maydonda elektron darslikka sarlavha yoziladi



5-rasm

4) **Enter password** – agar ma’limotimizni boshqalardan himoyalamoqchi bo’lsak bu maydonda elektron darslikka parol qo’yish orqali muammodan qutulamiz.

5) **Select icon** – bu maydon yordamida darslik ikonkasini tanlashimiz mumkin. Buning uchun .ico kengaytmali rasm fayl bo’lishi kerak.



6-rasm

6) **Allow printing** – bu maydon yordamida darslikning faol turgan qismini printerda chop qilish mumkin.



7-rasm

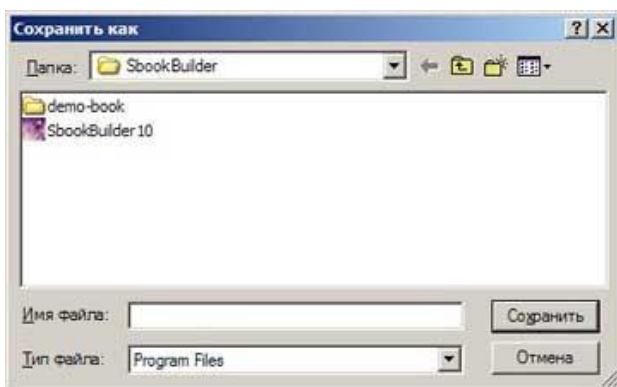
7) **Show toolbar** – bu bo’lim imkoniyati yordamida SbookBuilder dasturining maxsus uskunalar paneli tayyorlanayongan elektron darslikda joylashish yoki joylashtirmaslikni sozlash mumkin.



8-rasm

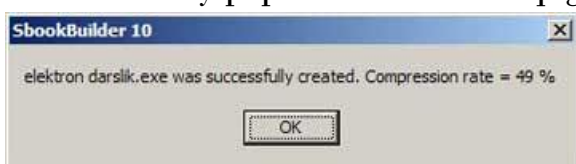
8) **Create ebook** – bu maydonda tayyorlangan darslik qaysi joyga va qaysi nom bilan saqlanishligi ko’rsatilib Сохранить tugmasi bosiladi natijada avtomatik tarzda ko’rsatilgan nomdagi .exe kengaytmali darsligimiz tayyor bo’ladi.





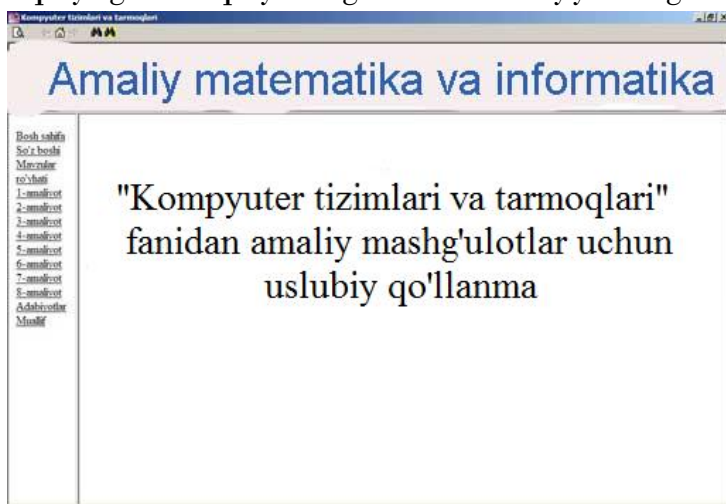
9-rasm

Quyidagi rasmda saqlangan keyin avtomatik ishga tushgan oyna tayyorlandan fayl va uni umumiy papkani necha foiz siqilgandagi o'lchami ko'rsatilgan.



10-rasm

Quyidagi keltirilgan ikkita rasmda **SbookBuilder** dasturining 6-va 7-maydonlarida ta'kid qo'yilgan va qo'yilmagan holatda tayyorlangan ko'rinishlari keltirilgan.



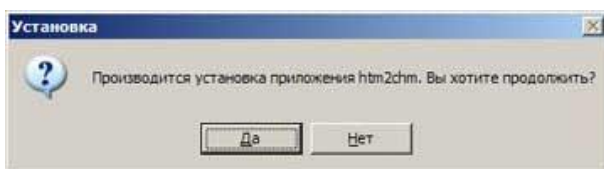
11-rasm

### HTML to Chm dasturi yordamida elektron darslik tayyorlash

#### HTML to Chm dasturini o'rnatish.

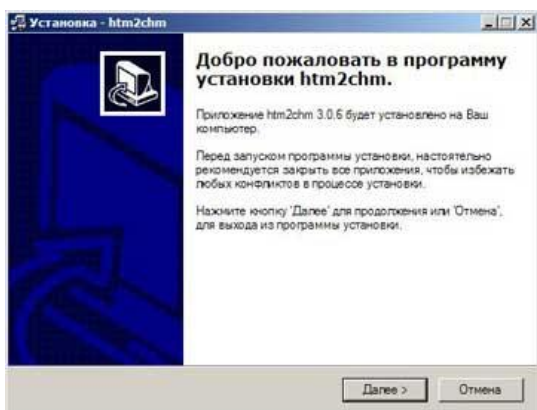
Ko'pincha elektron darsliklar **chm** yoki **help** fayl kengaytmali ko'rinishida tayyorlanadi. **Chm** kengaytmali elektron darslik tayyorlash jarayonini ko'rib chiqamiz. **Chm** fayl tayyorlovchi turli dasturlar mavjud, shular ichida **htm2chm** dasturi bepulligi vaelektron darsliklar tayyorlashga qulayligi bilan ahamiyatlidir. Ushbu dasturdan foydalanishdan oldin dasturni o'rnatilish jarayoni ko'rib chiqamiz.

Buning uchun **htm2chm** nomli **exe** faylni sichqonch chap tugmasini ikki marta bosish bilan ishga tushiramiz va dasturni o'rnatishni davom ettirasizmi so'roviga **Da** tugmasini bosish bilan dastur o'rnatishni davom ettiramiz.



12-rasm

Keyingi oynadan **Далее** tugmasini bosamiz.



13-rasm

Keyingi oynada lisenziya shartlari keltiriladi, bu oynada shartlarga rozilik bildirilib, **Далее** tugmasini bosamiz va tartib bilan belgilab boramiz.

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