MODERN TEACHING METHODS OF ENGLISH

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Abstract: *Nowadays, modern methods and techniques of teaching English are widely used. Many resources provide information on traditional teaching methods as well as on modern and effective ways of teaching English. However, utilizing new educational technologies is becoming increasingly important to achieve successful results. Various books and articles are discussed on this topic. The following article is dedicated to discussing methods of teaching English and how to implement them.*

Keywords:*Reading strategies, the method of teaching, abilities,Brainstorming ,methodology,Listening.*

Introduction: We are increasingly interested in modern methods of learning English in our society. This leads to questions of how to implement these methods effectively. It is important to gather useful materials, educational programs, and topics of interest. These modern methods of learning differ markedly from traditional teaching methods. Educational programs should be designed to engage students' curiosity and foster development**.** There are various ways of learning emerging day by day. Curiosity about the language is increasing through these very methods. Many scholars have worked on these issues.For example: Yoqubov .I, Xatamova N.Q , Djalolov .J, Bekmurodova U.B. They have sought out ways to learn and further develop traditional language teaching and modern teaching strategies.

Main part: We know that there are many technical ways to learn and teach English. However, it is not necessary to use only one method to eliminate the student's interest in learning the language. Therefore, it is possible to pay attention to various methods and techniques. It is necessary to use various other methods to avoid similar problems.

1.Learning English by watching movies. One of the most effective ways to learn a language is precisely through meeting requirements that include watching films, listening to their commentaries, taking notes and translating them. This method not only increases learning opportunities, but also leads to better understanding, communication and broader outlook. While using computers or such kind of technological instruments students are able to watch interesting and profitable cartoons and films which are organized in English language. Showing or watching movies is a valuable service as a program, it allows students to gain more information by

understanding the language in its entirety. It is also possible to understand the words and expressions used in the film using facial expressions. Such indicators also have a center of attention. Many websites, short films, blogs, and well-organized lesson plans based on viral videos are presented. This definitely helps busy teachers save time by efficiently preparing materials. There are many good websites available for students to listen and improve their understanding and pronunciation of interviews in videos. These websites provide videos and films with subtitles for students to watch based on their needs. Students can watch the video and translate the words used in the video before writing them down and learning to pronounce them. By subtitling film clips or dubbing television students are able to improve their speaking ability or writing and other skills in a engaging way.

2.Reading texts and novels. Works created by various writers, short stories, provide great assistance in learning the language by reading them and speaking them aloud. It is very important to analyze them while reading the stories and learn the thoughts behind them. Therefore, it is necessary to use various strategies to learn the words in the story, analyze them and translate them into literature. This method ensures learning for young children even if they don't know the meanings of the written words. As an educator, you need to know the sounds represented by the letters of the language you are teaching. This method is not the same for all languages. To get the most out of reading, it is extremely significant to opt for material that is at the right level for students. If they are a beginner, look for material that is simple and easy to get meaning. As their levels become more proficient, you can challenge them with more difficult texts. Additionally, it can be helpful to keep a dictionary or other reference materials handy so that them can look up unknown words and concepts

3.Vocabulary and the rule of it. The method of vocabulary memorization mainly involves translating and memorizing words from different books and texts. It is very important to use various teacher-approved dictionaries when learning new words. Utilizing vocabulary learning strategies through different types of text comprehension exercises is also crucial. However, simply writing down and memorizing words is not enough, as proper pronunciation must also be practiced. Students may encounter difficulties pronouncing new words even after learning them, but through continuous practice, they can overcome this challenge. A strong vocabulary is certainly necessary in order to enhance speaking skill. In addition to this, watching short films and discussing them together, listening to news and trying to understand them better is a good strategy.

4.Organising games and supplementary flash cards. Organizing lessons through interactive games in schools is becoming a trend nowadays. This shows possibilities such as gathering students' attention and improving their skills. Through games, students demonstrate methods of performing self-expression, self-management, and self-enhancement. Each game utilizes teaching principles and tactics. Of course, students are

more active and engaged in games than in daily lessons. This learning method is considered a part of the teacher's teaching technology and it appears to be the most effective way to ignite student interest in the class.

In this way, using various pedagogical technologies in the classroom, it is possible to completely rethink the process of teaching English and to develop new mechanisms for shaping the individual, while at the same time achieving high-quality results in convenient conditions.

-The technique of "Showing pictures " is quite convenient for teaching English and developing students' oral skills. To do this, it is necessary to use pictures related to the topic.

-"Pantomime" is a technique that can be used in difficult topics to be presented in class or through written exercises, which students can use during times of stress. During the lesson, students can pay attention to their mental and physical tasks by taking advantage of them.

-"Brainstorming"- This method provides an opportunity for students to form groups and interact with each other. Through this approach, assigned tasks are divided into multiple stages, such as effectively allocating time, creating focused plans, and engaging students in classroom activities. It is considered as a method to facilitate group formation and improve the student learning experience.

-"Quiz cards" In this technical method, students are provided with special cards and given time to answer. The students interact with each other to advance their learning. This provides students with the opportunity to gain practical experience in the classroom at the same time.

According to the writings of J.Jalolov on teaching English in a modern way, it is emphasized that two methods should be used to teach grammar to students:

1) Inductive method - Rules are taught to students first, then examples are given. 2) Deductive method - First, examples are given, then rules are taught. When teaching language to young children, it is important to first pay attention to colors and shapes.

-.Group Story technology. This technology is implemented in 2 different ways. Firstly, each student adds a sentence to a story. A certain time limit is given and after the time is up, the resulting story is combined. In the second method, a subject is chosen and the teacher asks questions in a particular order, and every participating student writes down their answers. Nobody sees the written answers. This activity takes place in a loop.
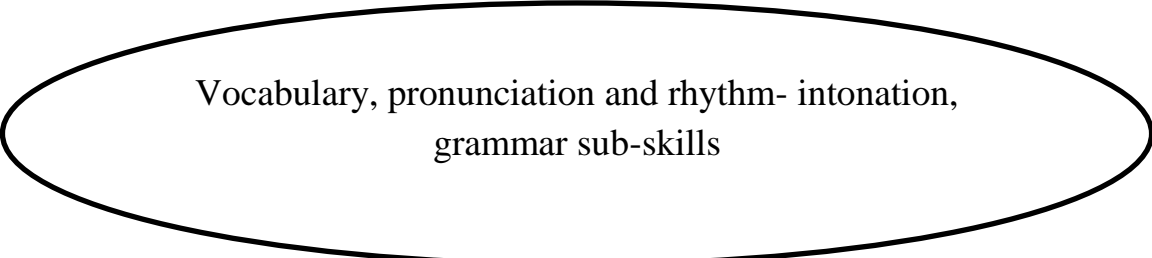
5.Listening comprehension. One of the most important parts of learning a language is for the student to listen to various types of dialogues and conversations, and to apply personal speech and rules. It is necessary to pay attention to the meanings of words. The use of modern technological methods in language learning is considered very effective. Understanding through listening is considered an effective method for improving

students' speech activity. Listening is the receptive form of speech. Repeating what has been heard without analyzing it makes listening almost impossible.
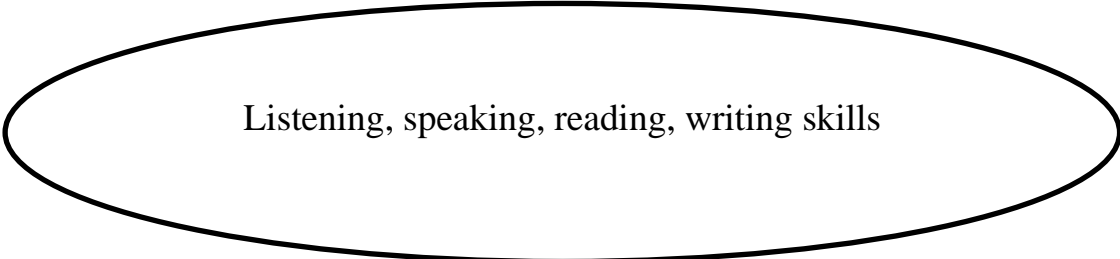
Updating aims and outcomes of this education. Implementing teaching techniques using modern methods and strategies. Strengthening English language teaching materials for effective teaching and learning. Therefore, the ELT methodology system requires updating all its parts. For example,

1) the necessary and effective principles for teaching and learning English,

2) professional development goals of teachers.

Language/communicative skills and sub-skills

Vocabulary, pronunciation and rhythm- intonation, grammar sub-skills

Listening, speaking, reading, writing skills

The main purpose of communicative methodology is to improve sub-skills in terms of learning essential parts and principles needed for social and cultural communication. The language skills include subskills (so called language habits in the domestic methodology) which are primary in the condition of out-language environment.

Conclusion: At a time when there is a great passion and need to learn languages, using modern teaching methods in the learning process can help achieve even more effective results. To achieve success in learning a language, all skills - reading, listening, writing and speaking - require the use of specific methods and techniques that demand the attention of the learner.

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