



MAIN TOOLS FOR FORMATION OF NATIONAL PATRIOTISM IN SCHOOL STUDENTS

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Abstract: *This article is about educating students in the spirit of national patriotism, giving them the necessary knowledge. In particular, the article talked about the main means of forming a sense of patriotism in the implementation of tasks*

Keywords: *High development, spiritual life, social, political, society, our country, principles of life, ideas, ideologies, results, society*

Introduction: The development of society in any country is largely based on the principle of interdependence of certain thoughts, ideas, and ideologies in society. The objective necessity of ensuring mutual harmony in the sphere of social, political, economic, and spiritual life, which is considered an important factor for the development of society, has been deeply analyzed in many works of our former President. For example, in his work entitled "High Spirituality - Invincible Power", he spoke about the harmony of material and spiritual life and said: "The principles of material and spiritual life do not negate each other, on the contrary, they are interconnected. and complement each other. Every person and society who aspires to achieve high development can achieve positive results only if they build and develop their lives based on such a dialectical and integral relationship".[1] This kind of national patriotism among students plays a big role.

The main part: It is known from world experience that any new society needs certain ideas. There is a national idea and a national ideology. Ideas have different effects on the development of society depending on their characteristics. Before revealing the content of the first question in the topic plan, it is appropriate for the teacher to focus students' attention on additional information about the content and essence of the national idea. Because the students will have to get acquainted with the short description of the national idea once again. A national idea is a form of social idea that embodies the nation's past, present, and future expresses its fundamental interests and goals and serves development. Therefore, the national idea, in its essence, reflects the tasks and goals that are related to the fate of the people and the nation, which must be solved in the short or long term [2]. One of the reasons for the increasing need for the idea is the reflection of the idea in the minds of the people and the nation. Every citizen can't be active in society without understanding the meaning and essence of the national idea, without believing in it. Therefore, in many works of our President, special attention is paid to the issue of creating a national idea and instilling it in people's minds. "The





most important issue before us is to create a national independence ideology and implement it in our lives. The ideology of national independence should be based on the age-old traditions, customs, language, religion, and spirit of our people and instill in our minds the feelings of trust, kindness, justice, and enlightenment in the future," says Islam Karimov [3]

As we set the issue of improving national spirituality in all aspects as our main task, it is appropriate for us to deeply analyze all the factors and criteria that shape and influence our spirituality today, and to better understand their place in this regard. Of course, the spirituality of any people or nation cannot be imagined without its history, unique customs and traditions, and life values. In this regard, of course, spiritual heritage, cultural assets, and old historical monuments are one of the most important factors. The international community recognizes and acknowledges that our ancient land was one of the cradles of not only Eastern but also world civilization. How many great people, scientists, scholars, politicians, and generals have grown up in this blessed land, and the rise of secular and religious sciences, especially those related to Islam, to the highest level in history, which have become an integral part of universal civilization and culture. The incomparable merits of great scientists who were born and matured in our motherland give us great pride and honor. Complex water structures built on this soil in the period before Christ and after that keep their beauty and freshness. It shows that the culture of crafts, architecture and the art of urban planning is highly developed. This opinion is also confirmed by the fact that the country, which exists within the territory of our country, is included in the UNESCO list as a unique example of world heritage with more than a thousand material and spiritual monuments. From the oldest petroglyphs and inscriptions created by the thought and pride of our ancestors, from examples of folk oral creativity to thousands and thousands of manuscripts kept in the treasury of our libraries today, they embody history, literature, art, politics, ethics, philosophy, medicine, mathematics, mineralogy, chemistry, astronomy, architecture, farming, and other valuable works are our great spiritual wealth. A nation with such a great heritage is rare in the world. [4]

Conclusion: In conclusion, I would like to say that raising patriotism starts not only in school lessons but also in the family. Therefore, one of the main tasks is to learn about one's homeland and teach it to one's children.

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