



THE CONCEPT AND ESSENCE OF THE STATE SECURITY SERVICE

Rikhsibayev Boburjon

student of TSUOS.

Abstract: This article describes in detail what the state security service is, the levels of security, in particular, issues of personal, community and state security.

Keywords: National security system, military, security service, state security service, personal security, security of community.

Security is an important condition for the activity of a state or organization. Security is evident in the creation of relations between states, the establishment of political parties, international organizations, the signing of agreements between states, the adoption of laws, and the creation of effective methods and tools in the actions of states against threats. We can define it as a concept that forms the basis of relations between states in the process of international relations and internal agreements. Because, in the process of establishing relations with another country, any country pays attention to security first.

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. M. Mirziyoyev in his speech at the meeting of the leaders of the member states of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization put forward the following opinion in the field of security: "Effective cooperation in the field of security is an important condition for the development of the SCO. In the conditions of the new reality, strengthening the coordination of the activities of law enforcement agencies and special services of our countries is an urgent issue."⁴

A comprehensive, in-depth analysis of the content of the concept of security is the basis for understanding such concepts as the security field and the security system.

If we look at the dictionary meaning of the term "security", we can see the meaning of "absence of any danger", "protection from danger" or "peaceful state". Political scientist VN Panin defines the concept of security as follows: "Security is a state of protection of important values from threats."⁵

From this point of view, the most important value for the continuous operation of any organization or structure is security. If we analyze this concept in more detail, it is necessary to consider the words that form its content and essence. When analyzing the concept of security, the concepts of risk and threat in the general sense of this concept are of fundamental importance.

"Danger is a possible (or real) event, event or process that can cause damage to a person, social group, society, state, and the world community, cause a disruption or crisis of material and spiritual values, and block the path of development. . Risk is the

⁴ [Speech of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev at the meeting of the Council of Leaders of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization//President.uz. 16.09.2022.](https://www.president.uz/speeches/16092022)

⁵ Panin V. N. International and regional security: some theoretical and methodological aspects of research. -C.: 2009. - S.12.



possibility of causing some damage, that is, by changing the structure or other characteristics of the security object, reducing its resilience and competitiveness potential"⁶. In the above concept, risk can cause significant damage to various interests of certain political organizations and structures, which constitute the subjective categories of the concept. Security is based on the primary interests of these subjects, that is, states and political structures.

Vechekanov explains why the concept of "national security" has not been widely studied among scientists of the USSR, "at this historical stage, the concept of "national" has a completely different meaning, according to which, first of all, the specific characteristics of each nation and it would mean the individual identity of the ethnic groups living in their territory"⁷, he notes.

Personal security is defined as a set of conditions ensuring the realization of a person's rights and freedoms or a state of protection of a person's vital interests. It is also the activity of unhindered exercise of one's legal rights and freedoms in stable conditions of peace. According to the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the legislation on security, the rights and freedoms of a person constitute his vital interests.

Community security is a set of conditions that ensure the preservation and protection of moral and material values of society.

When it comes to state security, first of all, if we approach it from the point of view of the Republic of Uzbekistan: "State security is the state of protection of the constitutional system, sovereignty, territorial integrity and other state interests of the Republic of Uzbekistan from external and internal threats. which ensures the stable development of the Republic of Uzbekistan and the realization of the constitutional rights and freedoms of citizens"

State security - this term has two meanings. In modern security studies, state security is understood in a narrow sense, that is, as a component of national security. In this context, the state and its security, along with the security of individuals and society, are defined as one of the three main elements of national security, and it is defined as the state of sovereignty, territorial integrity and protection of the constitutional system from external and internal threats. In a broad sense, the term state security refers to the general security of the state. As a security object, the sum of interests of the subjects listed above is understood. The object of personal security is the rights and freedoms that create his main interests. The unity of society as an object for the safety of society, stability and serves as a sum of the main recognized material and spiritual values. The object of state security is its constitutional system, sovereignty, territorial integrity and strategically advanced interests.

⁶Bobokulov II Security. Dictionary. - T.: University of World Economy and Diplomacy, 2011. - B.53.

⁷Chekanov V.E. Nekotorye problemy zakonodatelnogo obespecheniya natsionalnoy bezopasnosti Rossiyskoi Federatsii v sovremennykh usloviyax // FSB Rossii. - M., 2006, -C. 212.



In short, the concept of state security is a narrower concept than the concept of national security, and state security is a component of national security. State security is defined as the state of freedom from danger of the recognized and legitimate authority of the country and the citizens who make up the people living in the country. The concept of the state security service is a type of activity that performs the task of protecting the existing legal authority, state laws, and the existing legally recognized system from internal and external threats. At present, international terrorism, proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, international drug business, international organized crime, religious radical extremism, conflicts between ethnic groups and confessions, such as environmental pollution has become a source of security threat. By the 21st century, these threats began to affect several countries at once. Therefore, even actions aimed at ensuring the security of each country have a great impact on ensuring international security.

REFERENCES:

1. Speech of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev at the meeting of the Council of Leaders of the Shanghai Cooperation Organization//President.uz. 16.09.2022.
2. Panin V. N. International and regional security: some theoretical and methodological aspects of research. -C.: 2009. -S.12.
3. Bobokulov II Security. Dictionary. - T.: University of World Economy and Diplomacy, 2011. - B.53.
4. Chekanov V.E. Nekotorye problemy zakonodatelnogo obespecheniya natsionalnoy bezopasnosti Rossiyskoi Federatsii v sovremennykh usloviyax // FSB Rossii. - M., 2006, -C. 212.