



## THE ROLE OF AMIR TIMUR IN THE HISTORY OF THE PEOPLE OF CENTRAL ASIA AND THE WORLD

**Boltaboyev Abdugani Mamirovich**

*Teacher of military education faculty of Fergana state university*

**Yursunov Davronbek Saydullo ugli**

**Bekmirzayev Ulugbek Oybekovich**

**Makhmudov Islomjon Ikromjon ugli**

*Students of military education of Fergana state university*

**Abstract :** *this article by Amir Temur to the 684th anniversary of his birth dedicated Amir Temur and the Timurids of the dynasty not only Turan peoples , perhaps whole in the world held place , to the development of science added contribution about word goes*

**Key words :** *Master Amir Temur , Timurids Dynasty , Turan , Central Asia , Movarunnahr .*

April 9-great state character , skilled sarkarda , knowledge and enlightenment sponsor The owner is Amir Temur birth found day Central Asia peoples history Amir Temur in learning and the Timurids period detailed without learning standing up this of the region to history price to give possible not After all, Central Asia peoples in history Temur and the Timurids period of the country political-social , economic and cultural development in the process huge positive turns period was

To history look throws we are , Movarounnahr in the area how much - how much for centuries Tatiguk events being past But strong system on time own to our history has been attention slow late is a period . That's it to emphasize Of course , Uzbekistan to independence after reaching own our history again learning momentum with starting from sent Amir Temur how person that not only our scientists , perhaps whole the world scientists prove they gave

Therefore , almost 500 years rule did the Timurids dynasty in particular and the world in literature scientific works , novels and scene works created came and is being created . Also the world scientists by the Timurids of the dynasty family tree English , French and german in their languages written and publication done Amir Temur about manuscript sources deeper analysis if done , his military the essence of their march from what consists of the fact that one until it becomes clear . Already , Amir Temur In Movarounnahr big centralized the state set up after that, now whole energy turkish nations to unification , that is , during the Turkish khanate (552-745) . Turk of the people position again restored , Great Turon state set up to do directed was





Amir Temur special has been series qualities inside science to the people respect and care separately separate stands Turan of the people the most bright from periods one , undoubtedly , Amir Temur name with depends . First President IAKarimov's the following in his words of our people great country character Amir Temur in memory of has been relationship embodied : "Amir Temur identity perception reach history perception reach means Amir Temurni understanding ourselves understanding means Amir Temurni praise history deep deep root shot great to our veins and culture to our future our trust strengthening that means " <sup>70</sup> .

A lot a thousand yearly our history very a lot dynasties from the head he forgave But from himself big memorial left and a lot years judgment drove dynasty these are the Timurids dynasty it happened This is a dynasty representatives Movarounnahr , Iran , Azerbaijan , Iraq , Afghanistan and Ruled India for 288 years (1370-1506; 1526-1858 ) they did that country peoples in history significant trace they left

XIV century in the middle Genghis Khan take over received lands his heirs throne , power for mutually disputes getting stronger gone was By 1348 come Eastern Turkestan in their lands Mongolia feudal state organize found his house reached Chigatay from his generation Childbirth Temur rose . Childbirth Temur initial since ages own their lands expand in order to Movarounnahr to their lands one how many military actions organized . Here it is so internal mutually wars the climax social , economic , political crisis getting stronger went period history to the field Mongolian to the invaders against in the struggle name released great Owner , skillful commander Amir Temur come in came

Amir Muhammad Taragai first of all perfect Muslim and is a price warrior was He is himself of the time dignified , considerate , intelligent to himself full from individuals that it was for Temur in his youth in the family good education and education saw Amir Temur since he was 12 years old starting from to the children special has been have fun from the games give up to pass away about games with engaged . Timur is 16-18 years old fencing , javelin and hunting to do art skillfully occupies and at the age of 20 while abjir rider being are enough Now he is himself equals to groups is a battle exercises to hold starts <sup>71</sup>

Amir Temur to the throne after sitting , first action the country Mongolian from the invaders free independent centralized the state set up to do turned The country in management new and perfect order the rules current did Amir Temur Medium in Asia

---

<sup>1</sup> I. A. Ka Rimov , Amir Temur about word Tashkent , " Uzbekistan " , 1996 , p . 34 .

<sup>2</sup> Fayziyev T. The Timurids family tree To shkent , 1995. 14-15b.





centralized state organize in doing , enlightenment their work in development big role played<sup>72</sup>

Temur own at the disposal of centralized the state surface to bring in order to Cache from the city To Samarkand moved pass it of Movarounnahr to the capital turns Owner clear , comments with the people from oppression free to do and stem yearly leadership dominant has been on the ground centralized state make up difficulty sensed because of initially the country external from danger storage in order to basis barlos seeds organize reached invincible and fighter national troop cleans them big benefits gives

Temur state in management , internal and external in politics basically own to the troops leaning because of military to reform , that is troop their bosses selection , army parts , their placement of soldiers arming and military discipline issues wide attention gave His for each one soldier battle to do styles good to know obligatory calculated . Amir Temur to the armies together attention giving , they the charter strictly perform in battle you are not evil and brave Heart to be , to the enemy soft negotiable and fair to be considered necessary . Amir Temur always in battle courage showed emirs and to the soldiers separately attention with looked Temur Movarounnahr the throne occupied from time since , own state borders possible until to expand enters That's it it is the Amudarya and Syr Darya between lands own at the disposal of takes to Khorezm five times walking in 1388 him Entirely subdues , this on the ground rule doing Sufis dynasty finishes Temur his own three yearly (1386-1388), five annual (1392-1398), seven annual (1399-1405) campaigns during in Azerbaijan jaloyirlar , in Sabzavor generals state , in Herat Kurds state finished , Iran and Khurasan own at the disposal of takes of Timur Gold Horde take over own the Volga River of the army on the sides easily wide for walks the way opened . Highlight OK , Temur's this victories history on stage huge importance occupation did

Amir Temur in 1398 to India did in his walk Delhi city in 1400 to Syria did in his walk victory and Beirut cities in 1401 Damascus the city occupies In 1402 the ottomans of the empire sultan Lightning To Bayazid against in his walk him defeat met This is a victory with Temur of Europe the ottomans to the complication fall one how many ten years back pushing sent

Amir Temur in 1404 Small from Asia To Samarkand will come and to China walking for military hesitation sees Undoubtedly , Temur this walking for stem years get ready and fight for necessary has been information years during collected was In 1404 Temur is worth 200,000 troop with China on a trip rode But tough sick because of his troops of 1405 january in the month to China near has been border city Sit down in the city they stop and that's it there on February 18 , 1405 great The owner is Amir Temur death is enough

<sup>3</sup> Mominov I. Amir Temurin Medium Asia In history place and role about T. , 1960, 14 p .





Amir Temur kingdom historical necessity was Social life , peoples life style so great one of the person to the world to come wait Turan , therefore , Mavorunnahr , Iran , Azerbaijan , Khorasan Mongols leg under groan , salvation wish was So salvation angel Temur it happened It is history to the stage Out , Turon land from the Mongols cleaned .

Amir Temur during Culture , art , and science are booming grew up and developed . Jahangir where don't go that's it from the ground the most hand flower masters , craftsmen and artists , poets scientists annoying without delivering take came , them brought up adult delivered . His during the Samarkand period of the face Saykaliga , Bukhara islam of religion to power became Turan country own cultural development with of the world the eye dazzled .

#### REFERENCES:

1. Abdug'ani, B., Arabboy, Y. va Mashrabboy, M. (2021). O'zbekiston Respublikasi Qurolli Kuchlari harbiy qo'mitalari umumiy tavsifi. *ACADEMICIA: Xalqaro multidisipliner tadqiqot jurnali* , 11 (4), 1062-1065.
2. Yusupov, A., & Ubaydullaev, S. S. (2022). YUKSAK VATANPARVARLIK. *SO 'NGI ILMiy TADQIQOTLAR NAZARIYASI* , 1 (2), 155-158.
3. Imomatova, U. (2022). Mustaqillik tasviriy san'atning ishlab chiqarish tendensiyalari. *Fan va ta'lim* , 3 (8), 175-182.
4. Abdug' , B. (2022). HARBiy FAKULTET TALABALARINI HARBiy XIZMATGA TAYYORLASHDA AXLOQiy TARBIYANI AXAMYATI. *IJODKOR O'QITUVCHI* , 2 (23), 165-167.
5. Abdug'ani, B., Abduraupovich, PB, & Husniddin o'g'li, SL (2022). YANGI O'ZBEKISTON, YANGI MARRALAR SARI. *IJODKOR O'QITUVCHI* , 2 (22), 433-436.
6. Abdug'afurovich, TT (2021). Ma'naviy yuksalishda ta'qiqlangan islomning ahamiyati, muammolari va yechimlari. *Inson kompyuterlarini o'rganish xalqaro jurnali* , 3 (1), 141-143.
7. Abdug'afurovich, TT (2022). YOSHLARDA SOG'LOM MAFKURA VA VATANPARVARLIK TUYG'USINI SHAKLLANTIRISH. *O'ZBEKISTONDA FANLARARO INNOVATSIYALAR VA ILMiy TADQIQOTLAR JURNALI* , 1 (8), 846-849.
8. Olimjonovich, UI (2022). AMIR TEMURNING 1391 YILDA OLTIN O'RDAGA QILGAN HARBiy YURISHI. *O'ZBEKISTONDA FANLARARO INNOVATSIYALAR VA ILMiy TADQIQOTLAR JURNALI* , 1 (11), 368-371.





9. Umarov, IO (2021). HARBIY TAYYORGARLIK O 'QUV MARKAZIDA REZERVDAgi VA ZAXIRADAGI OFITSERLARNI TAYYORLASH: AN'ANALARI, INNOVATSIYALARI, ISTIQBOLLARI. Sharq uyg'onishi: innovatsion, ta'lim, tabiiy va ijtimoiy fanlar , 1 (9), 939-944.

10. Olimjonovich, UI (2022). IKKINCHI JAHON URISHIDA O'ZBEKISTON SANOAT QURILISHI MAYDONCHASIGA AYLANISHI. IJODKOR O'QITUVCHI , 2 (23), 193-197.

11. Olimjonovich, UI (2022). Amir Temurning Oltin Oti 1391-yil Harbiy yurish. Zien ijtimoiy va gumanitar fanlar jurnali , 6 , 94-97.

12. Turdiboyev, S., & Abdurahimov, I. (2021). MULLIYaT HUQUQI BIZNING RIVOJLANISHIMIZNING ASOSIDIR. Galaxy xalqaro fanlararo tadqiqot jurnali , 9 (12), 1159-1160.

