



FORMATION OF A NATIONAL SENSE OF PRIDE IN YOUNG PEOPLE BASED ON THE SYMBOLS OF MILITARY HEROISM

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Annotation: *Maskur article to shape the feeling of national pride in young people based on the symbols of military heroism at the stage of today's development, the formation of a national sense of pride in young people based on the symbols of military heroism is one of the influential mechanisms of patriotic and iftihar education. The awareness of the identity of different people, Nations and elates is considered an important condition that guarantees their independence, freedom. Consequently, the realization of the national self ensures the determination of the place and position of these people, nationalities and elates in the Society of man. The fact that representatives of the nation have a sense of national pride and pride is the initial basis for their understanding of their national identity*

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At the stage of today's development, the formation of a national sense of pride in young people on the basis of the symbols of military heroism is one of the influential mechanisms of patriotic and iftihar education. The awareness of the identity of different people, Nations and elates is considered an important condition that guarantees their independence, freedom. Consequently, the realization of the national self ensures the determination of the place and position of these people, nationalities and elates in the Society of man. The fact that the representatives of the nation have a sense of national pride and pride is the initial basis for their understanding of their national identity.

The formation of a national sense of pride in young people on the basis of the symbols of military heroism creates conditions for their deep knowledge of the history of the people, nation and Homeland, ensuring their upbringing as a generation worthy of ancestors, as well as being able to show important spiritual and moral qualities inherent in a patriotic person. After all, the upbringing and upbringing of a patriotic person is established as the main goal of social education carried out in the Republic.

The issue of the formation of a national sense of pride in young people on the basis of the emblems of military heroism in the current period is one of the important social tasks. Mature cultured heroic emblems carry out social activities by mastering and strictly following them. National consciousness, language and culture occupy a leading place in the restoration and development of the spirituality of the nation. Their effective use serves to cultivate national feeling, pride and pride in young people, as well as to form a sense of national identity.



National pride is a feeling of pride in the belonging of an individual to a particular nation, its national ethnopsychological characteristics and the contribution made by that nation to World Culture .

The national pride is to be proud of belonging to a particular nation and the contribution made to world culture by that nation, as well as to have a sense of loyalty to the nation to which it belongs, and to operate in a practical way .

National self-realization is the process of understanding the essence of national affiliation by a person, pride in the contribution made by this nation to World Culture and the organization of social activities in accordance with them and understanding the essence of ethnopsychological characteristics, national values and ideas advanced in their content, which acquires a characteristic and positive character of the nation to which he belongs .

In our view, the concepts of "pride" and "pride" are able to manifest both an individual and a social trait from the point of view of the object under study. After all, personality pride is a psychological characteristic inherent in a particular person, which is considered the social status of a person (for example, his position as a representative of a particular nationality), personal characteristics, lifestyle, professional or social activity, satisfaction with the successes achieved. Possession of a sense of national pride means awareness, pride and satisfaction of the role, position, contribution of a person of a certain nationality to the development and civilization of mankind in the world community of that nation.

The national pride, on the other hand, consists of belonging to a particular nation and being proud of the contribution made by this nation to world culture, as well as the feeling of loyalty to the nation to which it belongs, and practical activity along the way. So, what qualities are manifested on the basis of the feeling of "national pride"? During the period of conducting research, we tried to find an answer to this question.

Full awareness of the history of the people allows young people to have information on national affiliation, the past of the nation, the uniqueness of its history. After all, a person who does not understand the history of his people cannot determine his place in society, his position among different nations. A person who does not have a social status, on the other hand, cannot think independently and make decisions on his own in various situations. Therefore, he is doomed to dependence, muteness and slavery.

The knowledge of the glorious pages of the nation, the spiritual and moral views of the nation even in times of intense historical change, the pride in the fact that it has not renounced its faith, instill in a person a sense of confidence in the future. Confidence in the future fosters spiritual bardicness, vivacity in a person, motivates him to act in order not to be threatened even in complex, extremely difficult situations, to be able to get out of the situation.

The social psyche inherent in the nation serves to create the meaning of its present and tomorrow. The national psyche, in turn, is the basis for the formation of a



social lifestyle. In this place, being able to distinguish between the positive aspects inherent in the spirit of the nation, improving them, while eliminating negative States, provides the basis for the comprehensive progress of the nation. National culture is a factor in the productivity of the nation's history. On the basis of various national cultures, world civilization is ensured. The contribution of one nation to world civilization is determined by the culture created by it. The realization of the contribution of the nation to world civilization, awareness of the foundations of national culture creates a kind of pride, pride in a person.

National customs, traditions and values, the ideas put forward in them, serve to educate the formation of the human psyche, spiritual and moral qualities in it. One of the factors determining nationality is customs, traditions and values. For this reason, it is necessary that a person, as one of the representatives of the nation, also cares about preserving national customs, traditions and values, enriching them even more. In turn, pride in the fact that the ideas of national customs, traditions and values serve the prosperity of the nation, the development of humanity ensures that young people have a national sense of pride. When organizing educational work, it is advisable to focus on educating young people in the skills of preserving national traditions, traditions and values, being able to act to enrich them.

One of the important factors determining whether a nation is a nation is its possession of a national language. The prosperity of the national language testifies to the strength of the nation. Maintaining a national language in a situation where the integration of different cultures is taking place, its further enrichment is an urgent task. Therefore, in higher education institutions, it is necessary to find a decision to respect the national language in young people, to avoid its shallow content. Academic disciplines, at the same time, in the medium of educational work, inform young people of national language opportunities, give the expected results, forming a national sense of pride in them.

Grieving over the tragedies of the nation's history is one of the conspicuous important qualities on the basis of a national sense of pride. At the same time, it is also necessary to note that the struggle for the liberation of the motherland will further strengthen the sense of patriotism, national pride in the representatives of the nation. And the history of glorious struggles is a sign of ancestors to generations, and the younger generation will be able to boast with them. As the authors point out the role of patriotism in difficult times for the motherland, they highlight the following point: "in difficult times for the country (revolutions, wars, the folding of the peoples of Russia by the state, thoughtless reforms, economic and political declines have occurred), Russia sometimes seems to be losing its state independence, but it is because of patriotic traditions, national pride,

E. In her paper "there was no patriotism left in Europe", Romanova attempted to reveal the essence of the issue based on the views of American sociologist, psychologist, Stanford University professor William Damon. William Damon said, "



there are now a majority in America in favor of cosmopolitanism (homelessness) who do not consider themselves citizens of a particular country (such as an American citizen). In their opinion, a person is born in a certain country only if he knows the presumption of fate. Those who consider themselves patriots mistake the possession of a national sense of pride for the ideas of militaristic chauvinism (past nationalism, promoting hostility and hatred among nations). For this reason, most American youth do not realize the essence of being a real citizen of the country," the reasoning is.

Social surveys and research conducted have shown that the bulk of American youth do not understand the meaning of the concept of "citizen", while not wanting to become a citizen of a particular state. The reason is therefore due to the fact that it is "a great responsibility to the citizenship, to take on many obligations", that there is no desire to take on such responsibilities and obligations. However, in European countries there is a positive approach to citizenship. For example, "many British youth do not want to replace their country with some kind of "pan - European", they appreciate the past and history of their people, constantly remember and are proud of it," writes British expert Peter Liddle.

In fact, the population of Great Britain has a sense of national pride and national pride, which representatives of other nationalities should take an example. In particular, they recognize the Kingdom and the king (queen) as the main, important branch of the country's constituent entity, an integral part of the nation's history, with unlimited respect for the king (queen). This situation refers to the positive attitude of citizens towards the history of the country.

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