



SOME POINTS ON THE IMAGE OF AMIR TIMUR IN WORLD LITERATURE

Masharipova Sadoqat Abdullajanovna

Khorezm region, Urgench city

State secondary School No. 31

The teacher of the English language

masharipovasadokat347@gmail.com

Abstract: *The works about Amir Timur written by European, Russian, and Uzbek writers and historians have been studied in this article. We also talked about the creative works of Amir Timur and his rich heritage in the history of humanity. Some basic analysis of the works of world writers who dedicated their works to the life and image of Amir Timur are also added here.*

Key words: *Amir Timur, history, political, reforms, ancestor, war novel, Christopher Marlowe, literature.*

"JAHON ADABIYOTIDA AMIR TEMUR SIYMOSIGA OID AYRIM FIKRLAR"

Annotatsiya: *Biz ushbu maqolada Amir Temur haqida Evropa, rus va o'zbek adiblari va tarixchilari tomonidan yozilgan asarlar haqida ma'lumotlarni o'rgandik. Shuningdek, Amir Temurning hayotyoli, uning boy merosi haqida so'z yuritdik. Qolaversa, Amir Temurning hayot yo'lini o'rgangan yozuvchilar asarlarini tahlil qildik.*

Kalit so'zlar: *Amir Temur, tarix, siyosiy, reformalar, ajdod, jangnoma, Kristafor Marlo, abiyot.*

"НЕКОТОРЫЕ РАССУЖДЕНИЯ ОБ ОБРАЗЕ АМИРА ТИМУРА В МИРОВОЙ ЛИТЕРАТУРЕ"

Аннотация: *В данной статье мы изучили сведения об Амуре Тимуре, написанные европейскими, русскими и узбекскими писателями и историками. Также в статье говорится о жизненном пути Амира Тимура также и о его богатом наследии. Кроме того, мы проанализировали произведения русскоязычных писателей, изучавших жизненный путь Амира Тимура.*

Ключевые слова: *Амир Темур, история, политический, реформы, военный роман, Кристофер Марло, литература.*

Studying the similarity of the image, plot and motives of historical figures reflected in the literature of different nations as a typological phenomenon, not as a



mutual influence, is considered to be an important phenomenon in comparative literary studies. The realistic interpretation of the historical figure of Amir Timur as an image and the study of issues based on the principles of epic tradition and historicity in his creation are among the issues that should be seriously researched by the specialists in this sphere who study the personality of Timur the Great. In addition to these researches, it is important to study some works of literature and scientific articles on the scientific study of the character of Amir Timur in the science of world literature.

More than six hundred books have been written and have been written about our great ancestor in the East, and more than a thousand books have been written all over the world. So many books have not been written about anyone, about any person or general in the world. This clearly shows that our great ancestor - Timur is a cosmopolitan person.

Many writers and scientists in Europe paid great attention to the personality of Amir Timur and his activities as a ruler, and this process is still ongoing. European writers such as P. Braccoli, Niccolò Machiavelli, Jean Baden, Desacroix, and E. Gomlioska tried to artistically interpret the character of Amir Timur in their works.

The Russian newspaper "Argumenti i fakti" published an article dedicated to Amir Timur's. In it, 12 facts related to the life and work of Sakhbikiran were presented: the reconstructed image of Amir Timur based on his brave and strong character.

The first of them consists of information about Timur's real name. Timur ibn Taragai Barlos was also called Temurlang in various Persian sources. "Temurlang" which means "lame Timur" is the name given to him by his enemies.

In addition, the fact that Sahibgiron was physically healthy and strong, that after marrying Kazan Khan's daughter Saraymulkhanim, he won the title of "Khan", that he was severely wounded in the battle against the Mongols in 1362 and became lame for life; the historical information is provided related to this fact. At the end of the article, the legends related to Temurlang's grave are also discussed.

It is also noted that Amir Timur visited Russian lands for the first and last time in 1395.

Moreover, in Moscow, the famous writer Yunus Oguz published his "Temurlang". Later on, the presentation ceremony of the historical novel "Yuksalish Yo'li" was held. This work, which attracted the attention of Russian experts, is the first of a series of works written in Russian about Amir Timur.

In Russian literature, Amir Timur's policy is discussed from different points of view. Research on this topic focuses mainly on historical, military, and political



aspects. However, Amir Timur's personality, leadership strategy and influence were also studied by number of Russian writers.

As for the research methodology, it is possible to use methods such as analyzing Amir Timur's understanding of politics and management style, studying the political and cultural environment of his time as well as studying the effect of the reforms implemented during his reign. Plus, researches on Amir Timur's relations and relations with Russia are considered to be important. In this way, it will be possible to study the character of Amir Timur more deeply in world literature.

There are hundreds of works, articles and philosophical views to analyze the character of Amir Timur. Along with the study of his political, economic and cultural activities, taken measurements and implemented reforms by him in order to improve people's lives are one of the common themes discussed among educated communities.

When analyzing the subject of Amir Timur's character traits, it should not be reflected in his royalty. He does not have only good or bad sides. His life and work are complex and necessary to be analyzed widely.

Amir Timur is one of the individuals who had a special place in politics, history, economics and, indeed, literature. Various works have been written about Amir Timur in the literature to reflect his policies known for dictatorship, oppression and recitations.

Amir Timur's life and politics have been described in many ways, and the stories and anecdotes depicting his dictatorship and tyranny are mostly based on the imagination of people lived in past centuries. The poets and writers who lived in that period wrote different works related to his reign and activities.

Among the works created about Amir Timur, Gorky was the first to refer to the character of Amir Timur and drew his image far from historical reality.

In short, the figure of Amir Timur is widely covered not only in Russian-language literary works, but also in historical works. In this article, we expressed some thoughts about only one of them. In the manuscripts about Amir Timur, there is a person of a great man who directly affected the life and fate of many countries and peoples in the East with his activities, and even did things that were directly related to the interests of the countries of the West. Rich sources and literature about the life and work of Timur and Timurids have been created for several centuries, starting from the time of the great Timur. These sources and literature contain various views about Amir Timur, a complex and great figure of the Middle Ages.



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