

METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH

**Sharafutdinov Nodirkhon Sultanovich**

*Kokand University*

**Abstract:** *This article talks about methods of learning English, which is becoming the main language in the modern world.*

**Key words:** *Language, English, educational technologies, school, innovation, pedagogue-technologist, method, education, upbringing.*

Today, the main focus is on the student, his personality and unique inner world. Therefore, the main goal of a modern teacher is to choose methods and forms of organization of educational activities students that optimally correspond to the set goal of personal development. In recent years, the issue of using new information technologies in schools has been raised more and more. It is not only new technical means, but also new forms and methods of teaching, a new approach to the educational process. The main goal of teaching foreign languages is to form and develop the communicative culture of schoolchildren, to teach them to practice a foreign language.

After our country gained independence, interest in teaching foreign languages increased and many opportunities were created for young people. As our first president Islam Karimov said, "Currently, teaching foreign languages is given great importance in our country. This is certainly not for nothing. Today, there is no need to overestimate the importance of perfect knowledge of foreign languages for our countries, which are striving to take their rightful place in the world community, for our people, who are building their great future in solidarity and cooperation with our foreign partners. As a logical continuation of these thoughts, the Presidential Decree "On measures to further improve the system of teaching foreign languages" adopted on December 10, 2012 expanded the opportunities for learning foreign languages. In our republic, new methods and requirements have been developed in accordance with the European Framework of Reference for Teaching Foreign Languages and Evaluating Knowledge and Skills of Foreign Language Teachers (CEFR). According to it, textbooks were created for students of general education schools and vocational colleges. In accordance with these requirements, classrooms were equipped with stands and new information and communication techniques. The demand for learning a foreign language is increasing day by day. Foreign language science is divided into four aspects (reading, speaking, listening comprehension and speaking), and separate concepts and skills are given for each of them. Educational technologies are effective use of modern information technologies in the educational process. It is also intended to increase the quality and efficiency of education by introducing modern innovative technologies into the educational process. In particular, there are several advantages of using such

information and communication technologies in learning a foreign language. The role of modern technology in language learning and teaching is incomparable. The use of technological tools is useful in every aspect of learning a foreign language (reading, reading, listening and speaking). For example, in order to listen and understand, of course, this process cannot be carried out without a computer, player, CD discs. Listening comprehension is one of the most important parts of language learning. At the same time, the reader is required to pay attention to the speaker's pronunciation, adherence to grammatical rules, vocabulary and its meanings. An important factor in the use of modern technologies in the educational process is that students know information and communication technologies well and are able to use them. Teaching and learning a foreign language using modern technologies is one of the most fruitful ways. In this process, including:

- when using computers, the student can watch and listen to foreign language videos, demonstrations, dialogues, movies or cartoons;
- it is possible to listen and watch foreign language radio broadcasts and television programs;
- use of tape recorders and cassettes, which are considered a more traditional method;
- CD players can be used. The use of these technical tools makes the process of learning a foreign language more interesting and effective for students.

In order to produce quality personnel in the future, it is very important to teach our children a foreign language, that is, English. Considering that ninety (90) percent of the world's literature is in English, we understand how necessary English is in today's life. According to the scientists of the world, they agreed that learning a foreign language is easier for children under ten (10) years old. During this period, the child learns the language mechanically rather than understanding it, so it is easy to use and pronounce a foreign language. shrinks.

Different methods are used in teaching English depending on the context and the specific needs of the students. Below are some commonly used methods:

1. Communicative approach: focusing on meaningful communication and real-life language use through interactive activities and tasks.
2. Grammar-translation method: Emphasis on learning grammar rules and translation exercises to develop reading and writing skills.
3. Direct method: promoting the use of the target language in the classroom, focusing on speaking and listening skills.
4. Audio-lingual method: emphasis on repetition and practice of dialogues and patterns to develop oral fluency.
5. Task-based learning: engaging students in practical tasks and projects that require English language skills.
6. Content-Based Learning: Integrating the learning of English with the learning of other subjects such as science or history.

7. Total Physical Response (TPR): Using physical activity and movement to enhance language learning and vocabulary acquisition.

8. Communicative Language Teaching (CLT): Focus on meaningful communication and interaction, emphasizing fluency over accuracy.

9. Technology-enhanced learning: Integrating digital tools and resources such as online exercises, multimedia and language learning apps to enhance language learning.

It is important to note that these methods can be combined or adapted according to the specific goals, needs, and preferences of students and teachers.

There are several indicators of teaching English. Although the presentation and use of each of these methods depends on the presenters. These are some of the most popular methods:

1. Traditional (classical) method: This method is directed in the direct educational process between the student and the teacher. The main part of this method is based on studying grammar, speaking, translation and writing.

2. Communicative method: This method is recommended to teach yourself English at an average level by sitting and talking at once. This method focuses students on practical application of the language and language learning on real-life topics.

3. Audiolingual method: In this method, listening and speaking are given great importance instead of students. Students are trained to pronounce English as sports speakers.

4. Grammar analysis method: This method is aimed at explaining English grammar to students. This method incorporates the rules of the language and helps to reinforce them.

5. Interactivity method: In this method, the student participates in interactive interactions with other students. This method gives the student flexibility and motivation to learn the language.

6. Online Resources: There are many online resources available on the Internet, such as video lessons, language learning platforms, and educational programs. This convenience gives students and teachers the opportunity to master.

All methods have their own advantages, and each of them can be used in its unique aspects depending on the teaching goals. Teachers determine which method to use based on the needs of students and learning.

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