

PEDAGOGICAL PRINCIPLES OF PATRIOTIC EDUCATION

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Abstract: *The feeling of patriotism expresses a burning love of a person for his Motherland and its nature, people, past and present heroism of its people, language and art. Since ancient times, people's love for their Motherland has been glorified in songs, fairy tales and rare works of our Eastern thinkers. The feeling of love for the motherland always motivates people to work heroically, to fight for the happiness of the people. Patriotism is not an innate feeling. That's why it is important to educate this feeling in primary classes. Primary knowledge about the homeland is formed in children on the basis of their life experiences, on the basis of certain ideas about the life around them. Motherland is reflected in the attitude of each person to his home, the country where he was born and raised, his closest people, parents, brothers, sisters. does not change. The feeling of love for the motherland enters the blood with mother's milk. Mother takes care of this dear feeling and brings it to adulthood. A person matures in his homeland.*

Key words: *Independence, feeling, formation, patriotism, loyalty, love, our people, responsibility, duty, country, peace.*

In order to strengthen the independence of Uzbekistan and develop it, it is necessary to bring up a mentally healthy generation and to form our national traditions of patriotism in them. After all, the feelings of homeland and patriotism, which have been practiced by our people since ancient times, are the basis of our spirituality. It is not for nothing that it is said in the Hadith Sharifs that "loving the country is from faith". To love the country means to be a patriot. Motherland is the center and source of spirituality and culture, science, literature and art. There is no higher wealth for a person than the Motherland. When it comes to faith and religion, the ideal is first in our eyes. Without restoring faith and religion, we cannot create a great country with independent prospects. The feeling of the motherland enters the blood of everyone through mother's alla, poems and songs heard in childhood. If the feeling of patriotism is formed from infancy, it will be eternal until the last breath. Every Uzbek citizen should deeply understand the sense of homeland and patriotism, the sense of nationhood, and especially be proud of being from Uzbekistan and belonging to this country. President I.A. Karimov in the pamphlet "Uzbekistan is the future great state": "Every original child of the motherland feels that he is an inseparable part of the motherland and is proud of it. We will not be wrong if we say that this is the first of the greatest wealth of independence," they rightly emphasized that for centuries our people have lived with the only dream - motherland - longing for the Motherland. Uzbekistan, which strives to become a great country in the future, embodies the Motherland - people's life, lifestyle, traditions, and spiritual values.

Patriotism is love for mother earth, love and respect for her. To make every citizen contribute to its development. Patriotism is to inculcate the concepts of motherland, independent Uzbekistan into one's mind and achieve loyalty to it. Patriotism is to look with love and respect for the people of our country, its traditions, language and culture, to contribute to its development, to be a real lover of it. Patriotism is the achievement of knowledge of the history of the ancient land of the Uzbek people, which has been called Turan and Turkestan since ancient times. Patriotism is the preservation of culture, art, and architectural monuments, which are the cultural heritage of the Uzbek people, and knowledge of their history and significance today. Patriotism is loyalty to one's nation, motherland, faith. Patriotism is healthy forces, owners of healthy thinking, purity of religion and faith. Patriotism is a responsibility to the Motherland, living in the interest of the nation. It means to contribute to the development and national reputation of the country, to make a profit, to work with selflessness and honesty, to think about the glory and interests of the people, and to be humane. Patriotism is the dedication of each person to his nation and thinking of the people's pain as his own, contributing to Uzbekistan becoming a great country. Patriotism is the most important component of moral formation of a person. Therefore, if the feeling of patriotism is formed in children from infancy, it will be eternal until the last breath. Therefore, it is appropriate to embody the following in every person from a young age. Therefore, in order to be a worthy son of the motherland, it is necessary to set an example with good manners, to always remember those who sacrificed their lives for the Motherland, and to follow the principles of self-sacrifice for the benefit of the country.

Because the feeling of the Motherland, the feeling of patriotism has taken a deep place among the values of the Uzbek nation. In order to love the Motherland and preserve its integrity, it is not necessary for this blessed Motherland to suffer a difficult day. Our every action, our realized and unrealized intentions, our budding dreams and hopes, our bitter and sweet worries about life are connected with the fate of the Motherland every day, every second. Naturally, it enriches the content of Patriotism. The Motherland is ours as long as the holy feeling of patriotism burns in our hearts. The anthem, flag, and coat of arms of the holy Uzbekistan, cotton, wheat, and the skunk bird, should be deeply cherished and preserved in the hearts of everyone who lives on the soil of our country and considers himself a patriot. Therefore, love and respect for the traditions, language and culture of their people should be cultivated in every healthy generation. That's the only way a real person, who perceives his people as one of the equals in the whole community of nations, becomes a lover of his Motherland. Therefore, if everyone has a great faith in his country, noble feelings of benevolence shine in his heart, if he cherishes these wonderful blessings for life, if he applies them in his life and lifestyle, then he is honest, sincere and righteous. can be a true patriot. They say that the feeling of patriotism begins at the threshold of your home, this is true, but if it stops at the place where it started, it can turn into nationalism and

localism. Bil'aks, when the road to the Great Motherland begins, it will lead you to the beautiful garden of friendship of peoples. Your love for the country where you live is the main tributary of the fountain of friendship of peoples, and these tributaries merge into the great ocean of international friendship. A patriot cannot be born from a person who does not enjoy the beautiful nature of Motherland and does not struggle to make it beautiful. Because there is no love for the country in his language. The love of a true person is twinned with his love for the Motherland, and these feelings are strengthened by each other. You should get used to being proud of the country you live in, your family, the center of knowledge you study in, because the sense of patriotism in a person begins with these. You owe all your qualities to your motherland and noble people. From us, the power of the Motherland develops proportionally with the sense of patriotism of the generation. The Uzbek poet Furqat describes the feeling of homeland and patriotism in this way: One day a gladiator flower is inevitable in the garden of my country, and a rosy face is inevitable for the happiness of my country. Expressing the image with language, the inspiration for the property of this language, the verse is inevitable. Patriotism is one of the universal qualities as an important criterion of civil culture, and it means the attitude of a person and his ancestors and descendants to the holy place where the navel blood was shed. What is the homeland itself? The homeland is the past and present future of the people. It is a source of happiness that brings a person to spiritual perfection. "The patriotism of the citizen of Uzbekistan is a guiding star, a reliable compass that shows the way to new changes, does not deviate from the intended goal," said President I.A. Karimov. This definition teaches young people the components of civil culture, such as patriotism, citizenship, building a civil society, civic duty and responsibility, national pride and pride, first of all sacred symbols - the State emblem, the State flag. i, demands respect for the National Anthem, reciting them with pride and treating them with unwavering devotion. Since ancient times, our fathers and mothers have created fairy tales, epics, legends, narratives, proverbs, parables, stories about the Motherland, patriotism, so that today they are raising the young generation to be patriots, instilling in their minds the first concepts about the Motherland. serves as the main means of absorption. The first concepts about the Motherland are given to the minds of children through these genres of folk art. Pay attention! Be a dog in your own country until you find a dog in someone else's country. The homeland is the shroud. He is lucky to have a homeland. Have a cocktail - have a throne. The symbols of our state - the flag, stamp, anthem embody the glory, pride, historical memory and aspirations of the people of Uzbekistan. Honoring these symbols means strengthening one's value, confidence in one's country and oneself. This will increase the glory of the family and the country. The use of pedagogical technology in the process of teaching students in the spirit of patriotism requires a lot of effective work from teachers.

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