

USING INTERACTIVE METHODS TO IMPROVE SPEAKING SKILLS

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Annotation: *Learning to speak English is difficult, and even people who have learned English for years have a hard time speaking it. Those who have learned English to pass the entrance exams, or for reasons other than speaking, may have mastered the grammar and rules of the language. However, speaking English is often difficult for such learners. In this article, I want to write about how to develop the ability to speak quickly and expressively with a certain level of knowledge of English. I think that most learners who are familiar with English grammar but have difficulty speaking are eager to develop their skills in this area as much as possible.*

Key words: *speaking skills, enriching vocabulary, methods.*

To develop your English speaking skills, we must first pay attention to pronunciation. If we do not pronounce English words correctly, our speech may become unintelligible to others. We will need to examine and study the correct pronunciation of all the English words and phrases in our vocabulary one by one. You don't have to master English phonetics to learn the correct pronunciation of words. It may be sufficient to study the transcription of words in dictionaries to know how individual words are pronounced. We can also learn the correct pronunciation of all English words online today. For example, if you go to www.dictionary.com and search for any English word, you will see a small audible icon that allows you to hear the correct pronunciation of the word along with the meaning of the word. This allows us to learn the correct pronunciation of all Reading English texts, books and magazines can help increase your vocabulary and have a positive effect on the development of speaking skills. But no other activity is as effective as listening to your skills. So if you want to talk, put books aside and try to listen to more English. Watch movies in English, listen to songs, dialogues and monologues. In addition to increasing your vocabulary by listening, you will also learn the correct pronunciation of words. Read English texts aloud. Read a story in English to someone. Try to read the poems in English in the books. In general, to learn to speak English, not only read the book, but also use your speech as you read. There are basically two types of difficulties that can occur when speaking English:

Mental difficulty: thinking about which word or phrase to say;

Physical difficulty: correct pronunciation of words.

Reading texts aloud will help you overcome the second type of difficulty without thinking about the first type of difficulty. This exercise will prepare your lips and tongue to pronounce English naturally. I recommend that you read each text twice. When reading for the first time, read slowly and pay attention to the correct pronunciation of the words. You

can also highlight words that seem difficult to pronounce in this process. The second time you read, try to read the text at a natural pace, as if you were speaking, as well as pronounce the words correctly. Try to memorize phrases, not individual words. Make up at least 10 sentences with each new phrase you memorize, and try to memorize each of the memorized phrases by reading them over and over again. For example, we want to learn phrases with the word work.

Here is what we can say:

I was at work yesterday. – Kecha ishda edim.

Do you have to work? – Ishlashingiz shartmi?

He is out of work. – U ishsiz.

We'll work it out. – Biz buni hal qilamiz.

I have a lot of homework. – Mening uyga vazifalarim ko'p.

She's doing the housework. – U uy ishlarini qilayapti.

Memorizing phrases in this way allows you to use them in a natural speech environment so that you can remember them quickly.

Try to learn to speak English by speaking as much as possible. Granted, finding an English-speaking partner may not always be easy, but remember that the person you are looking for will always have a chance! Maybe you have acquaintances or friends who are interested in learning to speak English? Can you chat online with your foreign friends in English? Maybe you have the opportunity to talk to foreigners by phone? Either way, try to learn to speak English by speaking it. As you begin to communicate fluently in English, keep in mind that grammar is second only to communication when you speak the language. When you speak English, you will need to communicate, and using grammatically correct sentences will be of secondary importance. For example, if you say Yesterday I go to a party on the beach to an American, English, or Australian who speaks English as their mother tongue, he or she will understand what you mean. This is a grammatical error, but what is the difference? Communication is important! Importantly, even if the word grammar is wrong, your interlocutor understands what you mean. Making such a grammatical mistake is better than stopping completely silent after saying Yesterday I... After saying Yesterday I..., thinking about which verb to use at which time, based on which grammatical rule, can cause serious problems when communicating in English. So make sure you speak English without worrying about grammar! When you speak English, try to speak at a slow pace. Speaking fast does not mean you can speak English well. There are two benefits to trying to speak English slowly:

When you speak, you have enough time to think about what you want to say next;

When you speak slowly, your pronunciation becomes clearer and the listener can easily understand your speech.

As for the ability to speak English quickly, this ability is naturally formed over time with constant practice and more work on yourself. In the process of thinking and reasoning, everyone speaks to themselves from within, without being alone. This is natural. We all do that. To improve your English speaking skills, try to translate this inner self-speaking process into full English. You've been thinking in Uzbek until now, so getting used to thinking in English can be a little difficult and time consuming. Take your time and develop a habit of thinking in English. If you can't find a suitable word for what you want to say in the process of speaking English, don't lose yourself and say the meaning of the word you are trying to

remember, or give a definition of that word. . To have this ability, of course, you need to have a well-formed vocabulary. Also, if you can't remember the word you're trying to say, or can't find a meaningful word, you can ask your interlocutor to say it without hesitation. As shown in the following example:

- “What does your sister look like?”

- “She’s very tall, and... um... she’s... what’s the opposite of fat ’?”

- "Thin?"

- “Yes! She’s tall and thin. ”

Asking for a word you don't know and continuing the conversation is a much better solution than remaining completely silent.

In the process of learning to speak English, feel free and focus on speaking without excitement. Understand that it is natural to make mistakes when speaking. No one has learned without mistakes. You also make mistakes when you learn to speak. It’s important to always keep in mind that it’s not about making mistakes, it’s about getting to the next level of speaking, and working tirelessly on yourself.

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