

**ОЛТИНЧИ ВА ЕТТИНЧИ ТАРТИБЛИ ТЎЛА ДИФФЕРЕНЦИАЛЛИ
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Аннотация. Ушбу мақолада икки ўзгарувчи функциянинг юқори тартибли тўла дифференциалдан фойдаланиб, олтинчи ва еттинчи тартибли тўла дифференциалли тенгламалар тадқиқ этилган.

Калит сўзлар. Олтинчи тартибли тўла дифференциалли тенглама, еттинчи тартибли тўла дифференциалли тенглама, олтинчи тартибли тўла дифференциалли функция, еттинчи тартибли тўла дифференциалли функция, умумий ечим.

SIXTH AND SEVENTH ORDER TOTAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Annotation. In this paper, sixth and seventh order total differential equations are researched using the higher-order total differential of two-variable functions.

Key words. Sixth order total differential equation, seventh order total differential equation, sixth order total differential function, seventh order total differential function, solution.

**ПОЛНЫЕ ДИФФЕРЕНЦИАЛЬНЫЕ УРАВНЕНИЯ ШЕСТОГО И СЕДЬМОГО
ПОРЯДКОВ**

Аннотация. В этой статье исследуются уравнения полного дифференциала шестого и седьмого порядка с использованием полного дифференциала функций двух переменных более высокого порядка.

Ключевые слова. Уравнение полного дифференциала шестого порядка, уравнение полного дифференциала седьмого порядка, функция полного дифференциала шестого порядка, функция полного дифференциала седьмого порядка, решение.

Кириш

Биринчи тартибли тўла дифференциалли оддий дифференциал тенгламалар ҳақида кўплаб адабиётлардан маълумот олиш мумкин [1-2], [5-6]. Шунингдек, иккинчи, учинчи, тўртинчи, бешинчи ва n-тартибли тўла дифференциалли тенгламалар [3-4-7-8-9] ишларда ўрганилган. Ушбу мақолада олтинчи тартибли ва еттинчи тартибли тўла дифференциалли тенгламаларни умумий ечимини тўла дифференциалли бўлиш шартларини қўллаб топиш ўрганилган.

1-Таъриф. Агар

$$M_{60}(x, y)dx^6 + 6 \cdot M_{51}(x, y)dx^5 dy + 15M_{42}(x, y)dx^4 dy^2 + 20M_{33}(x, y)dx^3 dy^3 + 15M_{24}(x, y)dx^2 dy^4 + 6 \cdot M_{15}(x, y)dxdy^5 + M_{06}(x, y)dy^6 = 0 \quad (1)$$

кўринишдаги тенгламада $M_{60}, M_{51}, M_{42}, M_{33}, M_{24}, M_{15}, M_{06}$ функциялар узлуксиз дифференциалланувчи функциялар бўлиб, булар учун

$$\frac{\partial M_{60}(x, y)}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial M_{51}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \quad \frac{\partial M_{51}(x, y)}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial M_{42}(x, y)}{\partial x},$$

$$\frac{\partial M_{42}(x, y)}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial M_{33}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \quad \frac{\partial M_{33}(x, y)}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial M_{24}(x, y)}{\partial x}$$

$$\frac{\partial M_{24}(x, y)}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial M_{15}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \quad \frac{\partial M_{15}(x, y)}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial M_{06}(x, y)}{\partial x}. \quad (2)$$

муносабат ўринли бўлса, (1) тенглама олтинчи тартибли тўла дифференциалли

тенглама дейилади. Бунда $\frac{\partial M_{60}(x, y)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial M_{51}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial M_{51}(x, y)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial M_{42}(x, y)}{\partial x},$
 $\frac{\partial M_{42}(x, y)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial M_{33}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial M_{33}(x, y)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial M_{24}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial M_{24}(x, y)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial M_{15}(x, y)}{\partial x},$
 $\frac{\partial M_{15}(x, y)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial M_{06}(x, y)}{\partial x}$ функциялар бирор соҳада узлуксиз функциялар.

(1) тенгламанинг чап қисми бирор $u(x, y)$ функциянинг олтинчи тартибли тўлиқ дифференциали бўлса, яъни [1.31б]

$$d^6 u = M_{60}(x, y)dx^6 + 6 \cdot M_{51}(x, y)dx^5 dy + 15M_{42}(x, y)dx^4 dy^2 + 20M_{33}(x, y)dx^3 dy^3 + 10M_{24}(x, y)dx^2 dy^4 + 6 \cdot M_{15}(x, y)dxdy^5 + M_{06}(x, y)dy^6 = 0 \quad (3)$$

бўлса, у ҳолда

$$\frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial x^6} = M_{60}(x, y), \quad \frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial x^5 \partial y} = M_{51}(x, y), \quad \frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial x^4 \partial y^2} = M_{42}(x, y),$$

$$\frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial x^2 \partial y^4} = M_{24}(x, y), \quad \frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial x^3 \partial y^3} = M_{33}(x, y), \quad \frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial x \partial y^5} = M_{15}(x, y),$$

$$\frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial y^6} = M_{06}(x, y). \quad (4)$$

эканлигидан, юқоридаги (2) шартлар келиб чиқиши тушунарли.

(4) тенгликлардан ихтиёрий бирини олганимиздан (масалан, $M_{33}(x, y)$), $u(x, y)$ функцияни

$$u(x, y) = \iiint \left[\iiint M_{33}(x, y) dx^3 \right] dy^3 = C_\gamma(y) + C_\lambda(x)$$

кўринишда топамиз, бу ерда $C_\gamma(y), C_\lambda(x)$ – ихтиёрий ўзгармаслар ($\gamma, \lambda \in N$).

(4) тенгликларнинг биринчиси, иккинчиси ва ҳоказоларидан

$$\frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial x^6} = \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \left[\iiint M_{33}(x, y) dy^3 \right] + \frac{1}{2} y^2 \cdot C_k^6(x) + y \cdot C_{k+1}^6(x) + C_{k+2}^6(x) = M_{60}(x, y), \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial x^5 \partial y} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\iint M_{33}(x, y) dy^2 \right] + y \cdot C_k^5(x) + C_{k+1}^5 = M_{51}(x, y), \quad (6)$$

$$\frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial x^4 \partial y^2} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left[\int M_{33}(x, y) dy \right] + C_k^4(x) = M_{42}(x, y), \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial x^2 \partial y^4} = \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left[\int M_{33}(x, y) dx \right] + C_k^4(y) = M_{24}(x, y) \quad (8)$$

$$\frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial x \partial y^5} = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} \left[\iint M_{33}(x, y) dx^2 \right] + x \cdot C_k^5(y) + C_{k+1}^5 = M_{15}(x, y) \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{\partial^6 u(x, y)}{\partial y^6} = \frac{\partial^3}{\partial y^3} \left[\iiint M_{33}(x, y) dx^3 \right] + \frac{1}{2} x^2 \cdot C_k^6(y) + x \cdot C_{k+1}^6(y) + C_{k+2}^6(y) = M_{06}(x, y). \quad (10)$$

(5), (6), (7), (8), (9) ва (10) тенгликлардан $C_k(y), C_{k+1}(y), C_{k+2}(y), C_k(x), C_{k+1}(x), \dots, C_{k+2}(x)$ ларни топамиз. Натижаларни $u(x, y)$ функцияга олиб бориб кўйиб, олтинчи тартибли тўла дифференциалли тенгламанинг умумий ечимига эга бўламиз.

2-Таъриф. Агар

$$M_{70}(x, y) dx^7 + 7 \cdot M_{61}(x, y) dx^6 dy + 21M_{52}(x, y) dx^5 dy^2 + 35M_{43}(x, y) dx^4 dy^3 + 35M_{34}(x, y) dx^3 dy^4 + 21M_{25}(x, y) dx^2 dy^5 + 7 \cdot M_{16}(x, y) dx dy^6 + M_{07}(x, y) dy^7 = 0 \quad (11)$$

кўринишдаги тенгламада $M_{70}, M_{61}, M_{52}, M_{43}, M_{34}, M_{25}, M_{16}, M_{07}$ функциялар узлуксиз дифференциалланувчи функциялар бўлиб, булар учун

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial M_{70}(x, y)}{\partial y} &= \frac{\partial M_{61}(x, y)}{\partial x}, & \frac{\partial M_{61}(x, y)}{\partial y} &= \frac{\partial M_{52}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \\ \frac{\partial M_{52}(x, y)}{\partial y} &= \frac{\partial M_{43}(x, y)}{\partial x}, & \frac{\partial M_{43}(x, y)}{\partial y} &= \frac{\partial M_{34}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \\ \frac{\partial M_{34}(x, y)}{\partial y} &= \frac{\partial M_{25}(x, y)}{\partial x}, & \frac{\partial M_{25}(x, y)}{\partial y} &= \frac{\partial M_{16}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \\ \frac{\partial M_{16}(x, y)}{\partial y} &= \frac{\partial M_{07}(x, y)}{\partial x}. \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

муносабат ўринли бўлса, (11) тенглама еттинчи тартибли тўла

дифференциалли тенглама дейилади. Бунда $\frac{\partial M_{70}(x, y)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial M_{61}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial M_{52}(x, y)}{\partial y},$
 $\frac{\partial M_{52}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial M_{43}(x, y)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial M_{43}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial M_{34}(x, y)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial M_{34}(x, y)}{\partial x},$
 $\frac{\partial M_{25}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial M_{25}(x, y)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial M_{16}(x, y)}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial M_{16}(x, y)}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial M_{07}(x, y)}{\partial x}$ функциялар бирор
 соҳада узлуксиз функциялар.

(11) тенгламанинг чап қисми бирор $u(x, y)$ функциянинг еттинчи тартибли тўлиқ дифференциали бўлса, яъни [1.31б]

$$d^7 u = M_{70}(x, y)dx^7 + 7 \cdot M_{61}(x, y)dx^6 dy + 21M_{52}(x, y)dx^5 dy^2 +$$

$$+ 35M_{43}(x, y)dx^4 dy^3 + 35M_{34}(x, y)dx^3 dy^4 + 21M_{25}(x, y)dx^2 dy^5 +$$

$$+ 7 \cdot M_{16}(x, y)dx dy^6 + M_{07}(x, y)dy^7 = 0 \quad (13)$$

бўлса, у ҳолда

$$\frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial x^7} = M_{70}(x, y), \quad \frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial x^6 \partial y} = M_{61}(x, y), \quad \frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial x^5 \partial y^2} = M_{52}(x, y),$$

$$\frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial x^4 \partial y^3} = M_{43}(x, y), \quad \frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial x^3 \partial y^4} = M_{34}(x, y), \quad \frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial x^2 \partial y^5} = M_{25}(x, y),$$

$$\frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial x \partial y^6} = M_{16}(x, y), \quad \frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial y^7} = M_{07}(x, y). \quad (14)$$

эканлигидан, юқоридаги (12) шартлар келиб чиқиши тушунарли.

(14) тенгликлардан ихтиёрий бирини олганимиздан (масалан, $M_{43}(x, y)$), $u(x, y)$ функцияни

$$u(x, y) = \iiint \left[\iint \iint M_{43}(x, y) dx^4 \right] dy^3 = C_\gamma(y) + C_\lambda(x)$$

кўринишда топамиз, бу ерда $C_\gamma(y), C_\lambda(x)$ – ихтиёрий ўзгармаслар ($\gamma, \lambda \in N$).

(14) тенгликларнинг биринчиси, иккинчиси, учинчиси ва ҳоказоларидан

$$\frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial x^7} = \frac{\partial^3}{\partial x^3} \left[\iiint M_{43}(x, y) dy^3 \right] + \frac{1}{2} y^2 \cdot C_k^7(x) +$$

$$+ y \cdot C_{k+1}^7(x) + C_{k+2}^7(x) = M_{70}(x, y), \quad (15)$$

$$\frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial x^6 \partial y} = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \left[\iint M_{43}(x, y) dy^2 \right] + y \cdot C_k^6(x) + C_{k+1}^6 = M_{61}(x, y), \quad (16)$$

$$\frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial x^5 \partial y^2} = \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x \partial y} \left[\int M_{43}(x, y) dy \right] + C_k^5(x) = M_{52}(x, y), \quad (17)$$

.....

$$\frac{\partial^7 u(x, y)}{\partial y^7} = \frac{\partial^4}{\partial y^4} \left[\iiint M_{43}(x, y) dx^4 \right] + \frac{1}{2} x^2 C_k^7(y) + x \cdot C_{k+1}^7(y) + C_{k+2}^7(y) = M_{07}(x, y). \quad (18)$$

(15), (16), (17) va hozirgi tengliklardan hamda (18) tenglikdan $C_k(y)$, $C_{k+1}(y)$, $C_{k+2}(y)$, $C_k(x)$, $C_{k+1}(x)$, ..., $C_{k+2}(x)$ larni topamiz. Natijalarni $u(x, y)$ funktsiyaga olib borib quyidagi, ettingizni tartibli t'la differentsialli tenglamani umumiy echimiga ega qilamiz.

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